

Formula sheet

$V_0 = \frac{D_1}{(1+r)^1} + \frac{P_1}{(1+r)^1}$ $= \frac{D_1 + P_1}{(1+r)^1}$	$r = \frac{D_1 + P_1}{P_0} - 1$ $= \frac{D_1}{P_0} + \frac{P_1 - P_0}{P_0}$
$V_0 = \frac{D_1}{(1+r)^1} + \frac{D_2}{(1+r)^2} + \frac{P_2}{(1+r)^2}$ $= \frac{D_1}{(1+r)^1} + \frac{D_2 + P_2}{(1+r)^2}$	$V_0 = \frac{D_1}{(1+r)^1} + \dots + \frac{D_n}{(1+r)^n} + \frac{P_n}{(1+r)^n}$
$V_0 = \sum_{t=1}^n \frac{D_t}{(1+r)^t} + \frac{P_n}{(1+r)^n}$	$V_0 = \frac{D_1}{(1+r)^1} + \dots + \frac{D_n}{(1+r)^n} + \dots$
$V_0 = \sum_{t=1}^{\infty} \frac{D_t}{(1+r)^t}$	$D_t = D_0(1+g)^t$
$V_0 = \frac{D_0(1+g)}{(1+r)} + \frac{D_0(1+g)^2}{(1+r)^2} + \dots + \frac{D_0(1+g)^n}{(1+r)^n} + \dots$	$V_0 = \frac{D_0(1+g)}{r-g}$ $= \frac{D_1}{r-g}$
$V_0 = \frac{D}{r}$	$r = \frac{D_0(1+g)}{P_0} + g$ $= \frac{D_1}{P_0} + g$
$V_0 = \frac{E}{r} + PVGO$	$\frac{P_0}{E_1} = \frac{D_1/E_1}{r-g}$ $= \frac{1-b}{r-g}$
$\frac{P_0}{E_0} = \frac{D_0(1+g)/E_0}{r-g}$ $= \frac{(1-b)(1+g)}{r-g}$	$V_0 = \sum_{t=1}^n \frac{D_t}{(1+r)^t} + \frac{V_n}{(1+r)^n}$

$D_t = D_0(1 + g_s)^t$	$V_0 = \frac{D_0(1 + g_s)^n(1 + g_L)}{r - g_L}$
$V_0 = \sum_{t=1}^n \frac{D_0(1 + g_s)^t}{(1 + r)^t} + \frac{D_0(1 + g_s)^n(1 + g_L)}{(1 + r)^n(r - g_L)}$	$V_0 = \frac{D_0(1 + g_L)}{r - g_L} + \frac{D_0H(g_s - g_L)}{r - g_L}$ $= \frac{D_0(1 + g_L) + D_0H(g_s - g_L)}{r - g_L}$
$r = \left(\frac{D_0}{P_0} \right) \left[(1 + g_L) + H \left(\frac{g_s - g_L}{1 + g_L} \right) \right]$	
Firm value = $\sum_{t=1}^{\infty} \frac{FCFF_t}{(1 + WACC)^t}$	
Equity value = $\sum_{t=1}^{\infty} \frac{FCFE_t}{(1 + r)^t}$	Firm value = $\frac{FCFF_1}{WACC - g}$ $= \frac{FCFF_0(1 + g)}{WACC - g}$
Equity value = $\frac{FCFE_1}{r - g}$ $= \frac{FCFE_0(1 + g)}{r - g}$	
Firm value = $\sum_{t=1}^n \frac{FCFF_t}{(1 + WACC)^t} + \frac{FCFF_{n+1}}{(WACC - g)} \frac{1}{(1 + WACC)^n}$	
Equity value = $\sum_{t=1}^n \frac{FCFE_t}{(1 + r)^t} + \frac{FCFE_{n+1}}{r - g} \frac{1}{(1 + r)^n}$	
$\frac{P_0}{B_0} = \frac{ROE - g}{r - g}$	$\frac{P_0}{B_0} = 1 + \frac{\text{Present value of expected future residual earnings}}{B_0}$
$\frac{P_0}{S_0} = \frac{E_0/S_0(-b)(1 + g)}{r - g}$	$\frac{D_0}{P_0} = \frac{r - g}{1 + g}$
$V_0 = B_0 + \sum_{t=1}^{\infty} \frac{RI_t}{(1 + r)^t}$ $= B_0 + \sum_{t=1}^{\infty} \frac{E_t - rB_{t-1}}{(1 + r)^t}$	$V_0 = B_0 + \sum_{t=1}^{\infty} \frac{(ROE_t - r) \times B_{t-1}}{(1 + r)^t}$

$V_0 = B_0 + \frac{ROE - r}{r - g} B_0$	$V_0 = B_0 + \sum_{t=1}^T \frac{(E_t - rB_{t-1})}{(1+r)^t} + \frac{P_T - B_T}{(1+r)^T}$
$V_0 = B_0 + \sum_{t=1}^T \frac{(ROE - r) \times B_{t-1}}{(1+r)^t} + \frac{P_T - B_T}{(1+r)^T}$	$V_0 = B_0 + \sum_{t=1}^{T-1} \frac{(E_t - rB_{t-1})}{(1+r)^t} + \frac{E_T - rB_{T-1}}{(1+r - \omega)(1+r)^{T-1}}$