

Class no.	Noun prefix (page 24)	Example	Subject concord (page 33)	Example	Absolute pronouns (Page 35)	Possessive concord (page 67)	Adjective concord	Agreement markers -NEGATIVE	Object concord page 100
1	umu- um-	<u>um</u> unti (person) <u>um</u> findisi “teacher/preacher”	u-	<u>Um</u> fana <u>uy</u> adlala (The boy plays)	yena	wa	om(u)-	ka	-m(u)*-
2	aba abe-	<u>ab</u> antu “persons” <u>ab</u> elungu “europeans”	ba-	<u>Ab</u> fana <u>bay</u> adlala (The boys play)	bona	ba	aba-	ba	-ba-
1a	u-	<u>u</u> dokotela “doctor”	u-	<u>U</u> baba <u>uy</u> asenbza (Father works)	yena/wona	wa	om(u)-	ka	-m(u)*-/-wu-
2a	o-	<u>o</u> dokotela “doctors”	ba-	<u>Q</u> baba <u>bay</u> eseneza (Father and company work)	bona	ba	aba-	ba	-ba-
3	umu- um-fula	<u>um</u> uthi ‘tree’ <u>um</u> fula “river”	u-	<u>Um</u> uthi <u>up</u> helile (The medicine is finished)	wona	wa	om(u)-	wu	-wu-
4	imi-	<u>im</u> ithi “trees”	i-	<u>Im</u> ithi <u>ip</u> helile (The medicines are finished)	yona	ya	emi-	yi	-yi-
5	i(li)	<u>ik</u> ati “cat”	li-	<u>Ik</u> ati <u>liy</u> abaleka (The cat runs away)	lona / lakhe	la	eli-	li	-li-
6	ama-	<u>am</u> akati “cats”	a-	<u>Am</u> akati <u>ay</u> abaleka (The cats run away)	wona	a	ama-	wa	-wa-

7	isi-	<u>is</u> itsha “dish”	si-	<u>Is</u> itsha <u>s</u> ingcolile (The dish is dirty)	sona/sakhe	sa	esi-	si	-si-
8	izi-	<u>iz</u> itsha “dishes”	zi-	<u>Iz</u> itsha <u>z</u> incolile (The dishes are dirty)	zona	za	ezin(m)-	zi	-zi-
9	in- im-	<u>in</u> ja “dog” <u>im</u> buzi “goat”	i-	<u>In</u> ja <u>iy</u> akonkhotha (The dog barks)	yona	ya	en(m)-	yi	-yi-
10	izin izim-	<u>izin</u> ja “dogs” <u>izim</u> buzi “goats”	zi-	<u>Izin</u> ja <u>ziy</u> akonkhotha (The dogs bark)	zona	za	ezin(m)	zi	-zi-
11	u(lu)	<u>U</u> thando “love”	lu-	<u>U</u> fundu <u>l</u> ulambile (The tortoise is hungry)	lona	lwa	olu-	lu	-lu-
14	ubu-	<u>U</u> buntu “humaneness”	bu-	Utshwala <u>bu</u> yabiza (The beer is expensive)	bona	ba	obu-	bu	-bu-
15	uku-	<u>U</u> ku u dl u “to eat/food” ront	ku-	<u>U</u> ku u dl u <u>ku</u> vuthiwe	khona	kwa	oku-		-ku-

Notes:

- Possessive concord and negative marker both have an “A” in front of word
- Possessive concord and negative marker the vowels merge
- Negative marker word has an “I” at the end