

CMY3705

(472660)

May/June 2016

VICTIMOLOGY

Duration 2 Hours

75 Marks

EXAMINERS

FIRST

DR M BARKHUIZEN

SECOND

DR BW HAEFELE

EXTERNAL

PROF AE VAN DER HOVEN

Closed book examination

This examination question paper remains the property of the University of South Africa and may not be removed from the examination venue

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INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **ALL** the questions in **SECTION A**
- Answer **THREE** questions in **SECTION B**: ONE 10 mark question, ONE 15 mark question and ONE 25 mark question.
- Write neatly and legibly
- Number your answers exactly as they appear on the question paper
- This examination paper consists of seven (7) pages plus instructions for completion of a mark reading sheet
- Please complete the attendance register on the back page, tear off and hand to the invigilator

SECTION A (Answer ALL questions on a mark reading sheet provided)

- 1 can be defined as , both male and female, who engage in sexual activities for money, profit or any other consideration as a result of coercion or influence
- 1 Trafficked sex workers, victims
 - 2 Vulnerable sexual victims, minorities
 - 3 Child sex industry, adolescents
 - 4 Commercial sexual exploitation, children
- (1)
- 2 Secondary victimization in the criminal justice system means
- 1 the courts focus on the victim's needs and wants
 - 2 that victims are treated with caution and respect
 - 3 the victims are blamed without legal representation
 - 4 that victims are ill-informed and blamed by officials
- (1)
- 3 Section 12 of the Children's Act of 2005
- 1 allows for the "legal abduction" of young girls who are brides-to-be
 - 2 states that each child has the right not to be subjected to practices detrimental to his/her well being
 - 3 states that children have the right to be protected from harmful practices during the December holidays
 - 4 prohibits boys from being circumcised under any circumstances
- (1)
- 4 Complete the sentence with the most correct option Women and children who are subjected to secondary victimisation often experience
- 1 negative reaction when they report the crime to the judge
 - 2 discouraging remarks which increases their sense of vulnerability
 - 3 inappropriate questioning by all court officials during the trial
 - 4 encouragement to seek medical and psychological help
- (1)
- 5 Which one of the statements on FGM/C is **NOT** correct?
- 1 Religious foundations for FGM/C are commonly found throughout history
 - 2 FGM/C is practiced on children, adolescents and on infants in Ethiopia
 - 3 Practitioners are generally traditional birth attendants or midwives
 - 4 Practitioners' status in the community can be directly linked with the operation
- (1)

6 Choose the most correct option from the following

- 1 Perpetrators of farm attacks don't necessarily spend time gathering information before making brutal attacks on farm owners
- 2 Perpetrators of farm attacks don't necessarily steal from the farmers before exiting the home or leaving the property
- 3 Perpetrators of farm attacks only target the farm owners and the family members of the farmer
- 4 Perpetrators of farm attacks usually burn, strangle, stab and shoot at their victims during attacks

(1)

7 The phenomenon of xenophobia in South Africa includes

- 1 the outbreaks in 2007 and 2008 where South African citizens were being forced to live and work with Africans and other immigrants
- 2 South Africans who favour forceful approaches to controlling immigration and putting more money into boarder control and protection
- 3 government and other agencies which have a major task ahead of them if they are to convince South Africans to support a more exclusive immigration policy
- 4 government and NGOs being supportive of South Africans who are intolerant of outsiders immigrating from neighbouring countries

(1)

8 According to Geldenhuys (2007), there is an increase in sexual violence around the world. He further states that

- 1 this violence occurs in similar circumstances as other crimes and is a health problem
- 2 this violence occurs more in prisons and is a violation of basic human rights
- 3 sexual violence in prisons contributes to random acts of violence, both in prisons and society
- 4 all prisoners are targeted for sexual assault when they enter the prison

(1)

9 Who, according to Erin Pizzey (2004), is "hell-bent" on revenge and will take measures such as stalking a spouse or ex-spouse?

- 1 Battered wife
- 2 Female partner
- 3 Abusive husband
- 4 Family terrorist

(1)

10 The effects of child trafficking and forced labour depend on the age of the child concerned. Often both their _____ and _____ are halted, leaving a permanent mark on the child

- 1 socialisation, education
- 2 development, growth
- 3 education, maturation
- 4 insight, self-esteem

(1)

- 11 The use of or participation by children under the age of majority in sexual acts with adults or other minors where no force is present is known as
- 1 Sexual exploitation
 - 2 Survival sex
 - 3 Child pornography
 - 4 Prostitution
- (1)
- 12 Fill in the missing words from the list below to complete the sentence correctly The South African Law Commission recommends that should access, and take into account the knowledge, use and manipulation of a particular victim's for the purpose of sentencing
- 1 police officers, victim's, harm
 - 2 court officials, person's, injuries
 - 3 judicial officers, offender's, vulnerability
 - 4 residing officers, individual's, losses
- (1)
- 13 Fill in the missing words from the list below to complete the sentence correctly The criminologist as a scientist, can show the court the information, as well as the effect on the victim
- 1 human, circumstantial, financial
 - 2 social, factual, emotional
 - 3 social, correct, physiological
 - 4 human, factual, psychosocial
- (1)
- 14 Complete the statement with the most correct option Juveniles need special attention in prison because
- 1 children (under the age of 21) must be detained separately from adults
 - 2 serious behavioural and emotional problems cannot be dealt with in prison
 - 3 special education for juveniles with learning disabilities is too expensive
 - 4 special educational facilities are often needed for juveniles with special needs
- (1)
- 15 Fill in the missing words from the list below to complete the sentence correctly By treating victims the criminal justice system can maintain or restore the victim's for the law and thus prevent violence
- 1 fairly, respect
 - 2 responsibly, acknowledgment
 - 3 positively, optimism
 - 4 well, motivation
- (1)

- 16 Fill in the missing figures from the list below to complete the sentence correctly of citizens from neighbouring states feel that South Africans have positive views of people from their home country. Less than expect bad treatment from South Africans

- 1 30%, 30-50%
- 2 40-50%, 30%
- 3 30-50%, 30%
- 4 30%, 40-50%

(1)

- 17 Which statement concerning female prisoners is **INCORRECT**?

- 1 Sexual abuse of female prisoners can occur as a result of unsupervised access of male staff to female facilities
- 2 Sexual abuse of female prisoners can be avoided by ensuring that they are supervised only by female staff
- 3 When a mother is incarcerated it is more likely to result in serious family problems as she is unable to care for her children
- 4 Because female prisons are so densely populated, there is more economic justification for a wide variety of programmes

(1)

- 18 Complete the sentence with the most correct option. South Africans feel that illegal immigrants or foreigners are a threat to the country's safety and economy because

- 1 street vendors and shop owners sell good quality, imported goods at reasonable prices
- 2 unauthorised migrants have good references and many friends to assist them in finding jobs
- 3 they have voting rights, freedom of movement, freedom of speech and thriving businesses
- 4 most South Africans view them in a negative light, not worthy of refugee status or sympathy

(1)

- 19 Which of the combinations listed below are not all potential causes of farm attacks?

- 1 Inflammatory statements, available weapons and revenge
- 2 Unemployment, culture of violence and poverty
- 3 Illegal immigrants, revenge and inflammatory statements
- 4 Poverty, easy access to weapons and immigrants

(1)

- 20 Complete the sentence with the most correct option. Initiation schools for boys are attended

- 1 throughout the year in South Africa
- 2 for the main purpose of being circumcised
- 3 in hygienic and comfortable surroundings
- 4 for the purpose of enhancing their well-being

(1)

- 21 Complete the sentence with the most correct option Section 12 of the Children's Act 2005 protects children from harmful acts by
- 1 not ignoring the child's universal rights under the Bill of Rights
 - 2 giving each child the privilege of partaking in all cultural practices
 - 3 allowing a girl child to be subjected to Ukuthwala by family
 - 4 allowing circumcisions of all children as part of their culture
- (1)
- 22 Complete the statement with the most correct option The field of Victimology emerged in the 1940s when the "fathers of Victimology", and , started study crime victims
- 1 Walklate and Mendelsohn
 - 2 Godfrey and von Hentig
 - 3 Vetten and Walklate
 - 4 Mendelsohn and von Hentig
- (1)
- 23 Complete the statement with the most correct option Victim Policies not only contribute to the making of a more caring and just society, but such policies can also help and control
- 1 prevent, crime
 - 2 solve, victimization
 - 3 minimize, violence
 - 4 investigate, criminality
- (1)
- 24 The Victim Empowerment Programme within the NCPS has the following key output
- 1 To integrate criminal justice programmes and minimize the negative effects of crime
 - 2 To develop a comprehensive model that incorporates integrated service delivery to victims
 - 3 To encourage effective victim empowerment and private justice in the criminal justice system
 - 4 To promote and implement a victim-centred approach through rehabilitation programmes
- (1)
- 25 Complete the statement with the most correct option Tolman and Edleson (1992) describe emotional abuse as , and
- 1 non-physical, torture, indirect
 - 2 mental, aggression, psychological maltreatment
 - 3 indirect, mental torture, non-physical
 - 4 psychological torture, direct, non-physical
- (1)

SECTION B. Answer THREE questions: **ONE 10 mark** question;
ONE 15 mark question; and
ONE 25 mark question

Answer **one** question (Number your answers **exactly** as they appear on the question paper)

- 1 Give a definition of the concept "hate crime" and discuss the impact of hate crime victimisation [10]
- 2 Briefly discuss HIV/Aids and gender-based violent crime in South Africa with reference to the Gugu Dlamini case [10]

Answer **one** question (Number your answers **exactly** as they appear on the question paper)

- 3 Give an exposition of child soldiers and the consequences of this type of exploitation of children [15]
- 4 Discuss the elderly as victims of domestic violence and highlight the importance thereof in the South African context [15]

Answer **one** question (Number your answers **exactly** as they appear on the question paper)

- 5 Discuss victim impact statements and their importance in the court process in detail [25]
- 6 Discuss victim empowerment and support in terms of the models used in the criminal justice system and the importance thereof within the South African context [25]

PART 1: (GENERAL/ALGEMEEN) DEEL 1

STUDY UNIT e.g. PSY100 X
STUDIE-EENHEID by PSY100-X

INITIALS AND SURNAME
VOORLETTERS EN VAN

1

DATE OF EXAMINATION
DATUM VAN EKSAMEN

PAPER NUMBER
VRAESTELNOMMER

EXAMINATION CENTRE (E.G. PRETORIA)
EKSAMENSENTRUM (BY PRETORIA)

STUDENT NUMBER
STUDENTENOMMER

UNIQUE PAPER NO.
UNIEKE VRAESTEL NR.

6

8

For use by examination invigilator
Vir gebruik deur eksamenopsiener

IMPORTANT

1. USE ONLY AN HB PENCIL TO COMPLETE THIS SHEET
2. MARK LIKE THIS
3. CHECK THAT YOUR INITIALS AND SURNAME HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
4. ENTER YOUR STUDENT NUMBER FROM LEFT TO RIGHT
5. CHECK THAT YOUR STUDENT NUMBER HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
6. CHECK THAT THE UNIQUE NUMBER HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
7. CHECK THAT ONLY ONE ANSWER PER QUESTION HAS BEEN MARKED
8. DO NOT FOLD

BELANGRIK

1. GEBRUIK SLEGS 'N HB POTLOOD OM HIERDIE BLAD TE VOLTOOI
2. MERK AS VOLG
3. KONTROLEER DAT U VOORLETTERS EN VAN REG INGEVUL IS
4. VUL U STUDENTENOMMER VAN LINKS NA REGS IN
5. KONTROLEER DAT U DIF KORREKTE STUDENTENOMMER VERSTRFK HET
6. KONTROLEER DAT DIE UNIEKE NOMMER REG INGEVUL IS
7. MAAK SEKER DAT NET EEN ALTERNATIEF PER VRAAG GEMERK IS
8. MOENIE VOU NIE

PART 2: (ANSWERS/ANTWOORDE) DEEL 2

10

Specimen only

1	11	21	31	41	51	61	71	81	91	101	111	121	131	141
2	12	22	32	42	52	62	72	82	92	102	112	122	132	142
3	13	23	33	43	53	63	73	83	93	103	113	123	133	143
4	14	24	34	44	54	64	74	84	94	104	114	124	134	144
5	15	25	35	45	55	65	75	85	95	105	115	125	135	145
6	16	26	36	46	56	66	76	86	96	106	116	126	136	146
7	17	27	37	47	57	67	77	87	97	107	117	127	137	147
8	18	28	38	48	58	68	78	88	98	108	118	128	138	148
9	19	29	39	49	59	69	79	89	99	109	119	129	139	149
10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150