

CMY2602

(475489)

May/June 2018

PRINCIPLES OF CRIME PREVENTION, REDUCTION AND CONTROL

Duration 2 Hours

75 Marks

EXAMINERS

FIRST

SECOND

MRS GE DA COSTA

MRS E JOUBERT

Closed book examination

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INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **ALL** the questions in **SECTION A**
- Answer **TWO** questions in **SECTION B** ONE 15 mark question AND ONE 10 mark question
- Write neatly and legibly
- Number your answers **exactly** as they appear on the question paper
- This examination paper consists of seven (7) pages plus instructions for completion of a mark reading sheet
- Please complete the attendance register on the back page, tear off and hand to the invigilator

SECTION A 25 MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS

(Answer **ALL** questions on a mark reading sheet provided)

- 1 According to Burger (2010), what is one of the core pillars of the legal mandate of the department of Correctional Services?
- 1) Rehabilitation
 - 2) Security
 - 3) Reintegration
 - 4) Classification
- (2)
- 2 Criminal courts in South Africa are divided into two types, namely
- 1) lower and higher courts
 - 2) appeal and trial courts
 - 3) ordinary and special courts
 - 4) criminal and civil courts
- (2)
- 3 Which of the following policies is **NOT** included in the social crime prevention model?
- 1) Health policies
 - 2) Labour policies
 - 3) Youth policies
 - 4) Funeral policies
- (2)
- 4 Female arsonists are mainly motivated by
- 1) revenge
 - 2) fear
 - 3) excitement
 - 4) guilt
- (2)
- 5 Identify one of the established saturation enforcement units
- 1) Crisis management
 - 2) Speed control
 - 3) Vandalism control
 - 4) Emergency services
- (2)

- 6 The following statements describe the 'due process'? Identify the **INCORRECT** option
- 1) The government must respect all of the legal rights that are owed to a person according to the law
 - 2) Protects individual persons from being abused by the state
 - 3) Holds the government subservient to the law of the land
 - 4) Interprets and applies the law of the land
- (2)
7. How can shop theft best be prevented?
- 1) Retail management
 - 2) Police reporting
 - 3) Determining policies
 - 4) Personnel selection
- (2)
- 8 Which type of displacement refers to committing a different type of crime from the type initially intended?
- 1) Spatial
 - 2) Functional
 - 3) Tactical
 - 4) Temporal
- (2)
- 9 The theory of differential association is particularly appropriate for explaining property crimes such as
- 1) theft and burglary
 - 2) shoplifting and vandalism
 - 3) arson and larceny
 - 4) carjacking and robbery
- (2)
- 10 Damage inflicted as an expression of rage or frustration is referred to as
- 1) acquisitive vandalism
 - 2) vindictive vandalism
 - 3) play vandalism
 - 4) malicious vandalism
- (2)

- 11 According to the Rational Decision-Making Perspective, which statement is regarded as a risk associated with theft?
- 1) Excitement derived from committing the crime
 - 2) Time needed to acquire criminal skills
 - 3) Much free time
 - 4) Reputation as a successful criminal
- (2)
- 12 Joseph lives in a residential estate in Pretoria. His house has been burgled five times in the past four months. In an effort to increase the security, CCTV cameras have been installed throughout the entire estate. What positive outcome of situational crime prevention does the above scenario best represent?
- 1) Displacement
 - 2) Diffusion of benefits
 - 3) Target reinforcement
 - 4) Intensive surveillance
- (2)
- 13 Cognitive behavioural therapy (CBT) programmes entail
- 1) increasing denial
 - 2) decreasing social competence
 - 3) changing patterns of deviant sexual arousal
 - 4) protection of law-abiding citizens
- (2)
- 14 Which one of the following strategies was adopted in 1996 to address crime prevention in South Africa?
- 1) The Community Policing Strategy
 - 2) The South African Crime Prevention Strategy
 - 3) The National Crime Prevention Strategy
 - 4) The National Growth and Development Strategy
- (2)
- 15 Identify the correct statement which describes the characteristics of an arsonist
- 1) Male arsonists are generally older than their female counterparts
 - 2) Arsonists are often single young males with an alcohol or drug problem
 - 3) Most arsonists are young, approximately one-third under the age of 25 years
 - 4) Female arsonists are often educated, married and independent
- (2)

- 16 Name the type of policing that is geared towards a reinstating order after it has been breached
- 1) Proactive policing
 - 2) Active policing
 - 3) Repressive policing
 - 4) Aggressive policing
- (2)
- 17 With specific reference to computer criminals, the typical criminal category focuses on the following types of criminal behaviour, namely
- 1) vandals, espionage
 - 2) espionage, fraud and abuse
 - 3) strangers, vandals
 - 4) fraud and abuse, vandals
- (2)
- 18 Complete the following sentence assessments and treatments often run parallel to psychological approaches, targeted at those high risk offenders deemed to have a mental illness
- 1) Biophysical
 - 2) Psychiatric
 - 3) Neurological
 - 4) Psychosocial
- (2)
- 19 What is the primary motive of professional burglars?
- 1) Greed
 - 2) Money
 - 3) Status
 - 4) Revenge
- (2)
20. Which type of shoplifter usually commits theft for the thrills associated to the offence?
- 1) A professional shoplifter
 - 2) A Juvenile shoplifter
 - 3) A Kleptomaniac shoplifter
 - 4) An amateur shoplifter
- (2)

- 21 Jane has received an e-mail that stated the following "You have won the UK lottery International promotions for 2017 Please open the attached document for details of winning and payment procedure (Mrs Selena Gonzales, online coordinator)" What type of computer crime does the e-mail refer to?
- 1) Identity fraud
 - 2) Phishing
 - 3) Espionage
 - 4) Hacking
- (2)
- 22 Which of the following explanatory theories does the following statement relate to? "A person's actions are guided by the anticipated consequences of the chosen action "
- 1) Differential association theory
 - 2) Rational decision-making theory
 - 3) Sykes and Matza's neutralisation theory
 - 4) Wilson and Herrnstein's theory
- (2)
- 23 Risk assessment determines
- 1) the risk of offending
 - 2) the risk of sexual behaviour
 - 3) the rehabilitation progress
 - 4) the risk management plan
- (2)
- 24 The National Crime Prevention Management Centre (NCIMC, 1996) identifies the following modus operandi when cars are stolen Identify the **INCORRECT** option
- 1) Many car thieves use keys obtained in collaboration with managers at service stations
 - 2) Vehicles are reported stolen fraudulently in collaboration with the owner
 - 3) Vehicles registration numbers are changed, and false identification documents corresponding with those of the stolen vehicle are obtained
 - 4) Some scrapyards use spray painters to change the colour of stolen vehicles
- (2)
25. Mark works for an internet cafe but struggles to meet his financial needs He decides to engage in a criminal activity which includes the resale of printers Which of the criminal activities is Mark involved in?
- 1) Theft of software
 - 2) Theft of printers
 - 3) Theft of hardware
 - 4) Theft of assets

(2)
[50]

