

C MY2602

(475489)

May/June 2018

PRINCIPLES OF CRIME PREVENTION, REDUCTION AND CONTROL

Duration 2 Hours

75 Marks

EXAMINERS

FIRST	MRS GE DA COSTA
SECOND	MRS E JOUBERT

Closed book examination

This examination question paper remains the property of the University of South Africa and may not be removed from the examination venue

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Closed book examination**This examination question paper remains the property of the University of South Africa and may not be removed from the examination venue****INSTRUCTIONS**

- Answer **ALL** the questions in **SECTION A**
- Answer **TWO** questions in **SECTION B** **ONE 15 mark question AND ONE 10 mark question**
- Write neatly and legibly
- Number your answers **exactly** as they appear on the question paper
- This examination paper consists of seven (7) pages plus instructions for completion of a mark reading sheet
- Please complete the attendance register on the back page, tear off and hand to the invigilator

SECTION A 25 MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS**(Answer ALL questions on a mark reading sheet provided)**

1 According to Burger (2010), what is one of the core pillars of the legal mandate of the department of Correctional Services?

- 1) Rehabilitation
- 2) Security
- 3) Reintegration
- 4) Classification

(2)

2 Criminal courts in South Africa are divided into two types, namely

- 1) lower and higher courts
- 2) appeal and trial courts
- 3) ordinary and special courts
- 4) criminal and civil courts

(2)

3 Which of the following policies is **NOT** included in the social crime prevention model?

- 1) Health policies
- 2) Labour policies
- 3) Youth policies
- 4) Funeral policies

(2)

4 Female arsonists are mainly motivated by

- 1) revenge
- 2) fear
- 3) excitement
- 4) guilt

(2)

5 Identify one of the established saturation enforcement units

- 1) Crisis management
- 2) Speed control
- 3) Vandalism control
- 4) Emergency services

(2)

6 The following statements describe the 'due process'? Identify the **INCORRECT** option

- 1) The government must respect all of the legal rights that are owed to a person according to the law
- 2) Protects individual persons from being abused by the state
- 3) Holds the government subservient to the law of the land
- 4) Interprets and applies the law of the land

(2)

7. How can shop theft best be prevented?

- 1) Retail management
- 2) Police reporting
- 3) Determining policies
- 4) Personnel selection

(2)

8 Which type of displacement refers to committing a different type of crime from the type initially intended?

- 1) Spatial
- 2) Functional
- 3) Tactical
- 4) Temporal

(2)

9 The theory of differential association is particularly appropriate for explaining property crimes such as

- 1) theft and burglary
- 2) shoplifting and vandalism
- 3) arson and larceny
- 4) carjacking and robbery

(2)

10 Damage inflicted as an expression of rage or frustration is referred to as

- 1) acquisitive vandalism
- 2) vindictive vandalism
- 3) play vandalism
- 4) malicious vandalism

(2)

- 11 According to the Rational Decision-Making Perspective, which statement is regarded as a risk associated with theft?
- 1) Excitement derived from committing the crime
 - 2) Time needed to acquire criminal skills
 - 3) Much free time
 - 4) Reputation as a successful criminal
- (2)
- 12 Joseph lives in a residential estate in Pretoria. His house has been burgled five times in the past four months. In an effort to increase the security, CCTV cameras have been installed throughout the entire estate. What positive outcome of situational crime prevention does the above scenario best represent?
- 1) Displacement
 - 2) Diffusion of benefits
 - 3) Target reinforcement
 - 4) Intensive surveillance
- (2)
- 13 Cognitive behavioural therapy (CBT) programmes entail
- 1) increasing denial
 - 2) decreasing social competence
 - 3) changing patterns of deviant sexual arousal
 - 4) protection of law-abiding citizens
- (2)
- 14 Which one of the following strategies was adopted in 1996 to address crime prevention in South Africa?
- 1) The Community Policing Strategy
 - 2) The South African Crime Prevention Strategy
 - 3) The National Crime Prevention Strategy
 - 4) The National Growth and Development Strategy
- (2)
- 15 Identify the correct statement which describes the characteristics of an arsonist
- 1) Male arsonists are generally older than their female counterparts
 - 2) Arsonists are often single young males with an alcohol or drug problem
 - 3) Most arsonists are young, approximately one-third under the age of 25 years
 - 4) Female arsonists are often educated, married and independent
- (2)

- 16 Name the type of policing that is geared towards a reinstating order after it has been breached
- 1) Proactive policing
 - 2) Active policing
 - 3) Repressive policing
 - 4) Aggressive policing
- (2)
- 17 With specific reference to computer criminals, the typical criminal category focuses on the following types of criminal behaviour, namely
- 1) vandals, espionage
 - 2) espionage, fraud and abuse
 - 3) strangers, vandals
 - 4) fraud and abuse, vandals
- (2)
- 18 Complete the following sentence assessments and treatments often run parallel to psychological approaches, targeted at those high risk offenders deemed to have a mental illness
- 1) Biophysical
 - 2) Psychiatric
 - 3) Neurological
 - 4) Psychosocial
- (2)
- 19 What is the primary motive of professional burglars?
- 1) Greed
 - 2) Money
 - 3) Status
 - 4) Revenge
- (2)
20. Which type of shoplifter usually commits theft for the thrills associated to the offence?
- 1) A professional shoplifter
 - 2) A Juvenile shoplifter
 - 3) A Kleptomaniac shoplifter
 - 4) An amateur shoplifter
- (2)

- 21 Jane has received an e-mail that stated the following "You have won the UK lottery International promotions for 2017 Please open the attached document for details of winning and payment procedure (Mrs Selena Gonzales, online coordinator)" What type of computer crime does the e-mail refer to?
- 1) Identity fraud
2) Phishing
3) Espionage
4) Hacking
- (2)
- 22 Which of the following explanatory theories does the following statement relate to? "A person's actions are guided by the anticipated consequences of the chosen action "
- 1) Differential association theory
2) Rational decision-making theory
3) Sykes and Matza's neutralisation theory
4) Wilson and Herrnstein's theory
- (2)
- 23 Risk assessment determines
- 1) the risk of offending
2) the risk of sexual behaviour
3) the rehabilitation progress
4) the risk management plan
- (2)
- 24 The National Crime Prevention Management Centre (NCIMC, 1996) identifies the following modus operandi when cars are stolen Identify the **INCORRECT** option
- 1) Many car thieves use keys obtained in collaboration with managers at service stations
2) Vehicles are reported stolen fraudulently in collaboration with the owner
3) Vehicles registration numbers are changed, and false identification documents corresponding with those of the stolen vehicle are obtained
4) Some scrapyards use spray painters to change the colour of stolen vehicles
- (2)
25. Mark works for an internet cafe but struggles to meet his financial needs He decides to engage in a criminal activity which includes the resale of printers Which of the criminal activities is Mark involved in?
- 1) Theft of software
2) Theft of printers
3) Theft of hardware
4) Theft of assets
- (2)
[50]

SECTION B: PARAGRAPH STYLE QUESTIONS

Answer TWO questions: **ONE 15 Mark question
and
ONE 10 MARK question**

Answer one question: (Number your answers exactly as they appear on the question paper)

- 1 Discuss in detail the role of the presiding officer in court cases (15)
2 Discuss the types of computer crimes and computer criminals (15)

Answer one question. (Number your answers exactly as they appear on the question paper)

- 3 Provide a theoretical explanation of pyromania as a crime of arson (10)

4 Explain briefly the key components of effective risk management according to Kemshall (2008) (10)

[25]

Total: 75 marks

PART 1 (GENERAL/ALGEMEEN) DEEL 1

STUDY UNIT OR 'PSY100-X' INITIALS AND SURNAME
STUDIE-EENHEID OF 'PSY100-X' VOORLETTERS EN VAN

DATE OF EXAMINATION
DATUM VAN EKSAMEN

PAPER NUMBER
VRAESTELNUMMER

STUDENT NUMBER
STUDENTENOMMER

UNIQUE PAPER NO.
UNIEKE VRAESTEL NR.

6 7 8 9 10

002	003	001	002	003	001	002	003	001	002
13	12	11	13	12	11	13	12	11	13
23	22	21	23	22	21	23	22	21	23
33	32	31	33	32	31	33	32	31	33
43	42	41	43	42	41	43	42	41	43
53	52	51	53	52	51	53	52	51	53
63	62	61	63	62	61	63	62	61	63
73	72	71	73	72	71	73	72	71	73
83	82	81	83	82	81	83	82	81	83
93	92	91	93	92	91	93	92	91	93

11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70

3

4

5

For use by examination invigilator

Vir gebruik deur eksamenopsiener

IMPORTANT

- 1 USE ONLY AN HB PENCIL TO COMPLETE THIS SHEET
- 2 MARK LIKE THIS
- 3 CHECK THAT YOUR INITIALS AND SURNAME HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
- 4 ENTER YOUR STUDENT NUMBER FROM LEFT TO RIGHT
- 5 CHECK THAT YOUR STUDENT NUMBER HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
- 6 CHECK THAT THE UNIQUE NUMBER HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
- 7 CHECK THAT ONLY ONE ANSWER PER QUESTION HAS BEEN MARKED
- 8 DO NOT FOLD

BELANGRIK

- 1 GEBRUIK SLEGS 'N HB POTlood OM HIERDIE BLAD TE VOLTOOI
- 2 MERK AS VOLG
- 3 KONTROLEER DAT U VOORLETTERS EN VAN REG INGEVUL IS
- 4 VUL U STUDENTENOMMER VAN LINKS NA REGS IN
- 5 KONTROLEER DAT U DIF KORREKTE STUDENTENOMMER VERSTREK HET
- 6 KONTROLER DAT DIE UNIEKE NOMMER REG INGFVUL IS
- 7 MAAK SEKER DAT NET EEN ALTERNATIËF PER VRAAG GEMERK IS
- 8 MOENIE VOU NIE

PART 2 (ANSWERS/ANTWOORDE) DEEL 2

1	c13 c23 c33 c43 c53	36	c13 c23 c33 c43 c53	71	c13 c23 c33 c43 c53	106	c13 c23 c33 c43 c53
2	c11 c21 c31 c41 c51	37	c11 c21 c31 c41 c51	72	c11 c21 c31 c41 c51	107	c11 c21 c31 c41 c51
3	c11 c21 c31 c41 c51	38	c11 c21 c31 c41 c51	73	c11 c21 c31 c41 c51	108	c11 c21 c31 c41 c51
4	c11 c21 c31 c41 c51	39	c11 c21 c31 c41 c51	74	c11 c21 c31 c41 c51	109	c11 c21 c31 c41 c51
5	c11 c21 c31 c41 c51	40	c11 c21 c31 c41 c51	75	c11 c21 c31 c41 c51	110	c11 c21 c31 c41 c51
6	c11 c23 c33 c43 c53	41	c11 c23 c33 c43 c53	76	c11 c23 c33 c43 c53	111	c11 c23 c33 c43 c53
7	c12 c23 c33 c43 c53	42	c12 c23 c33 c43 c53	77	c12 c23 c33 c43 c53	112	c12 c23 c33 c43 c53
8	c11 c23 c33 c43 c53	43	c11 c23 c33 c43 c53	78	c11 c23 c33 c43 c53	113	c11 c23 c33 c43 c53
9	c12 c23 c33 c43 c53	44	c12 c23 c33 c43 c53	79	c12 c23 c33 c43 c53	114	c12 c23 c33 c43 c53
10	c11 c23 c33 c43 c53	45	c11 c23 c33 c43 c53	80	c11 c23 c33 c43 c53	115	c11 c23 c33 c43 c53
11	c13 c23 c33 c43 c53	46	c13 c23 c33 c43 c53	81	c13 c23 c33 c43 c53	116	c13 c23 c33 c43 c53
12	c13 c21 c31 c41 c51	47	c13 c21 c31 c41 c51	82	c13 c21 c31 c41 c51	117	c13 c21 c31 c41 c51
13	c12 c23 c33 c43 c53	48	c12 c23 c33 c43 c53	83	c12 c23 c33 c43 c53	118	c12 c23 c33 c43 c53
14	c12 c23 c33 c43 c53	49	c12 c23 c33 c43 c53	84	c12 c23 c33 c43 c53	119	c12 c23 c33 c43 c53
15	c11 c23 c33 c43 c53	50	c11 c23 c33 c43 c53	85	c11 c23 c33 c43 c53	120	c11 c23 c33 c43 c53
16	c13 c23 c32 c41 c53	51	c13 c23 c32 c41 c53	86	c13 c23 c32 c41 c53	121	c13 c23 c32 c41 c53
17	c13 c21 c33 c42 c53	52	c13 c21 c33 c42 c53	87	c13 c23 c32 c42 c53	122	c13 c23 c32 c42 c53
18	c12 c23 c33 c41 c52	53	c12 c23 c33 c41 c52	88	c12 c23 c31 c42 c53	123	c12 c23 c31 c42 c53
19	c12 c21 c31 c41 c51	54	c12 c21 c31 c41 c51	89	c12 c21 c31 c41 c51	124	c12 c21 c31 c41 c51
20	c12 c23 c33 c42 c53	55	c12 c23 c33 c42 c53	90	c12 c23 c32 c41 c51	125	c12 c23 c32 c41 c51
21	c13 c21 c33 c42 c53	56	c13 c21 c33 c42 c53	91	c13 c23 c32 c43 c53	126	c13 c23 c32 c43 c53
22	c13 c23 c33 c42 c53	57	c13 c23 c33 c42 c53	92	c13 c23 c33 c43 c53	127	c13 c23 c33 c43 c53
23	c12 c23 c33 c42 c52	58	c12 c23 c33 c42 c52	93	c12 c23 c33 c42 c52	128	c12 c23 c33 c42 c52
24	c12 c23 c33 c42 c53	59	c12 c23 c33 c42 c53	94	c12 c23 c33 c43 c53	129	c12 c23 c33 c43 c53
25	c11 c23 c33 c42 c53	60	c11 c23 c33 c42 c53	95	c11 c23 c33 c43 c53	130	c11 c23 c33 c43 c53
26	c13 c23 c33 c42 c53	61	c13 c23 c33 c42 c53	96	c13 c23 c32 c43 c53	131	c13 c23 c32 c43 c53
27	c13 c23 c33 c43 c54	62	c13 c23 c33 c43 c54	97	c13 c23 c32 c43 c53	132	c13 c23 c32 c43 c53
28	c12 c23 c33 c43 c54	63	c12 c23 c33 c43 c54	98	c12 c23 c33 c43 c53	133	c12 c23 c33 c43 c53
29	c12 c23 c33 c43 c53	64	c12 c23 c33 c43 c53	99	c11 c23 c33 c43 c53	134	c11 c23 c33 c43 c53
30	c13 c23 c33 c42 c51	65	c13 c23 c33 c42 c51	100	c13 c23 c33 c43 c53	135	c13 c23 c33 c43 c53
31	c11 c21 c33 c43 c53	66	c11 c21 c33 c43 c53	101	c11 c23 c33 c43 c53	136	c11 c23 c33 c43 c53
32	c13 c23 c33 c43 c53	67	c13 c23 c33 c43 c53	102	c11 c23 c33 c43 c53	137	c11 c23 c33 c43 c53
33	c13 c23 c33 c43 c54	68	c13 c23 c33 c43 c54	103	c11 c23 c33 c43 c53	138	c11 c23 c33 c43 c53
34	c12 c23 c33 c43 c53	69	c12 c23 c33 c43 c53	104	c11 c23 c33 c43 c53	139	c11 c23 c33 c43 c53
35	c13 c23 c33 c43 c53	70	c13 c23 c33 c43 c53	105	c13 c23 c33 c43 c53	140	c13 c23 c33 c43 c53

Specimen only