

CMY2602 **CMY202F** (498825)

(491162)

May/June 2012

**RCM2602** 

(479327)

## PRINCIPLES OF CRIME PREVENTION, REDUCTION AND CONTROL

50 Marks Duration 2 Hours

**EXAMINERS** 

FIRST . **SECOND**  MRS GE DA COSTA

MRS MJ VICTOR-ZIETSMAN

This examination question paper remains the property of the University of South Africa and may not be removed from the examination venue

This paper consists of 17 pages pus instructions for the completion of a mark-reading sheet

PLEASE COMPLETE THE ATTENDANCE REGISTER ON THE BACK PAGE, TEAR OFF AND HAND TO THE INVIGLATOR

| Answer | all | the | questions. |
|--------|-----|-----|------------|
|--------|-----|-----|------------|

- With regard to the social construction approach the \_\_\_\_\_ can "champion" causes, validate 1 causes and experiences?
  - a) youth
  - b) media
  - offenders C)
  - courts d)

Choose the most correct option

- (1)а
- (2)b
- (3)C
- d (4)
- Which of the following can be regarded as rewards associated with theft? 2
  - Money earned from crime a)
  - Excitement derived from committing crime b)
  - Much free time C)
  - All of the above

- a and b
- (2)a and c
- (3)b and c
- (4)

| 3 | Which of the following are examples of general forms of employee theft? |  |  |  |
|---|---|--|--|--|
|   | a)<br>b)<br>c)<br>d)  | Pilfering merchandise Fictitious payroll Over-billing expenses All of the above  |  |  |
|   | Choo  | se the most correct option   |  |  |
|   | (1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)  | a<br>a and b<br>b and c<br>d   |  |  |
| 4 | functi<br>over l  | olete the following statement by using the options from a) to d) With reference to the cons of the High Court namely, in regard to assessors. The High Courts are presided by judges and assessors are usually or who assist presiding officers in Courts. |  |  |
|   | a)<br>b)<br>c)<br>d)  | law students, lawyers advocates, retired magistrates retired advocates, law students none of the above   |  |  |
|   | Choo  | se the most correct option   |  |  |
|   | (1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)  | a<br>b<br>c<br>d   |  |  |
| 5 | The P   | sychological Prevention Model focuses on   |  |  |
|   | a)<br>b)<br>c)<br>d)  | external psychological disorders inner preventing disorders inner psychological needs and disorders the integrated approach  |  |  |
|   | Choo  | se the most correct option   |  |  |
|   | (1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)  | a<br>b<br>c<br>d   |  |  |

- 6 Identify the incorrect statement(s) regarding the Supreme Court of Appeal
  - a) This court is situated in Cape Town
  - b) This court hears appeals from the High Court only
  - c) All cases are heard by three or five magistrates
  - d) Only the Supreme Court can alter one of its own decisions

| Choose t | the | most | correct | option |
|----------|-----|------|---------|--------|
|----------|-----|------|---------|--------|

- (1) a and b
- (2) a and c
- (3) b and d
- (4) c and d
- Vandalism is a complex phenomenon which cannot be explained by a single theory With regard to the view that it is influenced by the peer group, identify the <u>incorrect</u> statement(s)
  - a) It is very easy to identify a direct cause when explaining vandalism
  - b) Vandalism can be considered a form of social behaviour
  - c) Peer group membership ensures immunity from individual quilt feelings
  - d) The vandal's peer group is the same as that of a gang

- (1) a and b
- (2) a and c
- (3) a and d
- (4) b and d
- Research by Poyner (Ovens 2003 49), which evaluated a large number of crime prevention programmes in England, found the following prevention programmes to be successful in each of the following settings. Which of the following statement(s) is <a href="mailto:invalid">invalid</a>?
  - a) Home burglaries security guards at boomed off areas
  - b) Commercial burglaries door-to-door operations by police
  - c) Car theft security guards, observation by staff
  - d) Robbery more staff on duty

- (1) a
- (2) b
- (3) c
- (4) d

- In terms of the <u>integrated criminal justice model</u> of crime prevention, which of the following can be regarded as objectives of this model?
  - a) Inform the community about how the criminal justice system functions
  - b) Promote the effectiveness of the criminal justice system by focusing on the needs of offenders and victims
  - c) Improve the credibility of the criminal justice system
  - d) Promote community values and norms that reject crime and violence

- (1) a and b
- (2) a and c
- (3) b and c
- (4) c and d
- 10 Identify the factors that are crucial with regard to the successful prevention of crime
  - a) State and community involvement in implementing a comprehensive crime prevention policy
  - b) Unilateral crime prevention approach incorporating a restricted number of crime prevention models
  - c) Attention to the mundane (routine) nature of crime patterns and causes peculiar to a country or neighbourhood
  - d) Proper planning and evaluation of crime prevention programmes, which must also be cost effective

#### Choose the most correct option

- (1) a and b
- (2) a and c
- (3) a and d
- (4) b and d
- 11 What is the primary aim of keeping a register for sexual offenders?
  - a) To ostracise them from communities where the crime took place
  - b) They should not be employed in work involving children
  - c) To protect the community from repeat offences
  - d) To supervise and monitor them on a daily basis

- (1) a
- (2) b
- (3) c
- (4) d

| 12 | A study conducted by Sherman, Gottfredson, MacKenzie, Eck, Reuter and Bushway (1998) found that the following prevention projects work well in the USA, namely |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|    | a)<br>b)<br>c)<br>d)   | Arresting professional men who abuse their families Increased policing of crime-risk areas. Monitoring and detaining high-risk recidivists All of the above  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | Choose the most correct option   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)   | a b c d  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | Which  | of the following can be regarded as general characteristics of arson?  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | a)<br>b)   | It is very difficult to confirm arson because the evidence is often destroyed in the fire A fire is regarded as arson only if an investigation shows that it has been started deliberately, maliciously or negligently |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | c)<br>d)   | Approximately one third of arsonists who are tracked down are younger than 25 Female arsonists are generally older than their male counterparts  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | Choos  | e the most correct option  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)   | a and b a and c a and d b and c  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 |  | rch by Zevitz and Farkas (in Kemshall 2008) revealed that sex offenders list the ng factors as reasons leading to their relapse  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | a)<br>b)<br>c)<br>d)   | Fear of community retribution Fear, stress and anxiety Stress, harassment and unemployment Stress and social stigmatisation  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | Choos  | e the most correct option  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)   | a b c d  |  |  |  |  |  |

- Relative deprivation is regarded as one of the causes of property crime. In relation to this premise identify the correct statements.
  - a) Relative deprivation relates to the way in which the poor or unemployed perceive their situation
  - b) Relative deprivation decreases as expectations rise or when available means decrease
  - c) The discrepancy between people's expectations and their abilities may motivate them to break the law
  - d) Poor people living in a poor nation resent poverty more than poor people living in a wealthy nation

- (1) a and b
- (2) a and c
- (3) a and d
- (4) b and d
- With reference to the types of computer crime that can be committed, which of the following is <a href="mailto:invalid">invalid</a>?
  - a) Military intelligence
  - b) Business links
  - c) Computer fraud
  - d) Espionage

#### Choose the most correct option

- (1) a
- (2) b
- (3) c
- (4) d
- Which one of the following methods can be regarded as the most effective in deterring shop theft?
  - a) Presence of a security guard at a store entrance
  - b) Presence of a roving security guard between shelves
  - c) Restricting the use of cross-aisles to a minimum
  - d) Notices warning that shoplifters will be prosecuted

- (1) a
- (2) b
- (3) c
- (4) d

b and c c and d

| Since the banning of plastic bags in South Africa in May 2003, the occurrence of sestimated to have |                                |   |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
|   | a)                             | doubled   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | b)                             | tripled   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | c)                             | quadrupled  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | d)                             | decreased   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Choose the most correct option |   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | (1)                            | a   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | (2)                            | b   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | (3)                            | C   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | (4)                            | d   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |                                |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19  |                                | of the following are recommended programmes in terms of the crime prevention by sof environmental design and control model?                 |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | a)                             | A programme focusing on the combating of pollution, poaching and environmental laws   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | b)                             | A programme focusing on an effective prosecution and sentencing policy  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | c)                             | A programme focusing on urban development, transport systems and residential areas  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | d)                             | A programme focusing on opportunities for committing crime, especially offences where the rates of detection and prosecution are low        |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Choos                          | ee the most correct option  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | (1)                            | a and b   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | (2)                            | a and c   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | (3)                            | b and c   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | (4)                            | c and d   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20  |                                | reference to the theoretical explanations for shop theft, indicate the most correct<br>nent(s) regarding the Rational Choice Perspective    |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | a)                             | Cornish and Clarke (1986) emphasise the differences in thought processes, for example, between offenders and non-offenders                  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | b)                             | Potential offenders evaluate opportunities and make decisions on the basis of possible rewards which may be gained from a criminal activity |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | c)                             | Butler (1994 71) argues that the majority of shoplifters blames their actions on poor mental health   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | d)                             | All female shoplifters weigh up the possible benefits of their crime  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Choos                          | ee the most correct option  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | (1)                            | a   |  |  |  |  |  |

| 21 | following techniques  |   |  |  |  |  |
|----|---|---|--|--|--|--|
|    | (a)<br>(b)<br>(c)<br>(d)  | Electric card access Card needed for exit Entry phones Street closures  |  |  |  |  |
|    | Choos   | e the most correct option   |  |  |  |  |
|    | (1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)  | a and b<br>a and c<br>b and c<br>c and d  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | Complete the following statement by using the options from a) to d) With regard to the community management of high risk offenders, with reference to community notification, Cohen and Jeglic (in Kemshall 2008) have identified different notification models |   |  |  |  |  |
|    | a)<br>b)<br>c)<br>d)  | four five six seven   |  |  |  |  |
|    | Choos   | e the most correct option   |  |  |  |  |
|    | (1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)  | a<br>b<br>c<br>d  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | statem  | egard to general causes of explanation for property crimes, complete the following ent. Lynch and Cantor argue that theft is largely a function of, whereas burglary action of, |  |  |  |  |
|    | a)<br>b)<br>c)<br>d)  | guardianship, exposure disorganisation, opportunity exposure, guardianship opportunity, disorganisation   |  |  |  |  |
|    | Choos   | e the most correct option   |  |  |  |  |
|    | (1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)  | a b c d   |  |  |  |  |
|    |   |   |  |  |  |  |

- 24 Identify the valid points of criticism against the NCPS
  - a) No attempt has been made to link the specifically identified factors that contribute to crime in South Africa to the four crime prevention models that have been developed
  - b) The NCPS does not specifically address the causes of crime and its focus is narrow when compared with the large number of crime prevention models being applied globally
  - c) The NCPS is linked to a time frame that is medium to long term in nature, which is, among other things, detrimental to the implementation of crime prevention programmes
  - d) Funding of the planned programmes is not regarded as a significant source of concern in realizing the goals of the NCPS

- (1) a and b
- (2) a and c
- (3) b and c
- (4) b and d
- 25 With regard to the effectiveness of situational crime prevention, spacial displacement refers to
  - a) committing the intended crime at a different time
  - b) committing the intended crime in a different place
  - c) committing the intended crime using a different method
  - d) switching the crime focus from one target to another

Choose the most correct option.

- (1)
- (2) b
- (3) c
- (4) d
- Vetter & Silverman (1986), provide a number of general reasons for vehicle theft | Identify the invalid reasons(s)
  - a) Transportation
  - b) Gang membership
  - c) Joyriding
  - d) Profit

- (1) a and b
- (2) b
- (3) c
- (4) c and d

- 27 In terms of section 28(1) of the South African Constitution children have a right
  - a) to be treated in a manner and kept in conditions that take account of their age
  - b) to have a legal practitioner assigned to them
  - c) to be kept separately from detained persons over the age of 18 years
  - d) All of the above

- (1) a and b
- (2) a and c
- (3) b and c
- (4) d
- Which of the following are recommended programmes in terms of the promotion of community values and education model?
  - a) Medical programmes
  - b) School programmes
  - c) Mediation programmes
  - d) Public education programmes

Choose the most correct option

- (1) a and b
- (2) a and c
- (3) b, c and d
- (4) c and d
- In relation to the prevention of computer crimes, which statements are **invalid?** 
  - a) Personnel security is a narrow field
  - b) Computer security is a broad field
  - c) Operations security includes three major aspects of computer security
  - d) Physical security protects a physical computer facility such as the building

- (1) a and b
- (2) a and c
- (3) b and c
- (4) c and d

| 30      | With reference to the selection of targets, Nee and Taylor identify a few broad categories of indicators used by burglars. Which of the following categories do they identify? |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|         | a)   | Occupancy  |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | b)   | Affluence  |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | c)   | Layout of the house  |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | d)   | All of the above   |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | Choos  | se the most correct option   |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | (1)  | а  |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | (2)  | b  |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | (3)  | C  |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | (4)  | d  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24      | A  | durante the key components of offective rick management. Komahali (2009, 97) mentions            |  |  |  |  |  |
| 31      |  | ding to the key components of effective risk management, Kemshall (2008 87) mentions lowing, and |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | a)   | victim protection, targeted surveillance and police intelligence                                 |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | b)   | victim protection, programmes and police intelligence  |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | c)   | targeted surveillance, accredited programmes and accommodation                                   |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | d)   | accommodation, victim protection and targeted surveillance                                       |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | Choos  | e the most correct option  |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | (1)  | a  |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | (2)  | b  |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | (3)  | c c  |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | (4)  | d  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 32      | With re  | egard to the Department of Correctional Services, the objectives of the White Paper are          |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b></b> | the  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | (a)  | safe custody of prisoners  |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | (b)  | humane detention and treatment of prisoners  |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | (c)  | reintegration of prisoners into the community  |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | (d)  | All of the above   |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | Choos  | e the most correct option  |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | (1)  | a and b  |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | (2)  | b and c  |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | (3)  | c and d  |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | (4)  | d  |  |  |  |  |  |
|         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| 33 | mem  | plete the following statement by using the options from a) to d) courts refer to the bers of the public taking the law into their own hands where they act as judge, jury and utioner |
|----|------|---|
|    | a)   | Judiciary   |
|    | b)   | Periodical  |
|    | c)   | Special   |
|    | d)   | None of the above   |
|    | Choo | se the most correct option  |
|    | (1)  | a   |
|    | (2)  | b   |
|    | (3)  | C   |
|    | (4)  | d   |
| 34 |      | regard to general notes on risk management strategies, these strategies should also<br>de for the following   |
|    | a)   | Strong incentives for individuals to manage their own behaviour   |
|    | b)   | Strong incentives to attend and comply with therapy and programmes  |
|    | c)   | A vague system of supervision with regular reassessment   |
|    | d)   | Vague boundaries for acceptable behaviour and enforcement   |
|    | Choo | se the most correct option  |
|    | (1)  | a and b   |
|    | (2)  | a and c   |
|    | (3)  | b and c   |
|    | (4)  | c and d   |
| 35 |      | regard to the association between presiding offices and the other parties, with special ence to the accused   |
|    | a)   | the trial of an accused must be conducted in their presence   |
|    | b)   | the accused is the central figure in a criminal hearing   |
|    | c)   | during the trial all information on the prior convictions of an accused may be put to the court   |
|    | d)   | the purpose of a pre-sentencing evaluation report is to show the court what the accused really did, so that individualized penalties may be imposed                                   |
|    | Choo | se the most correct option  |
|    | (1)  | a and b   |
|    | (2)  | a and c   |
|    | (3)  | b and c   |
|    | (4)  | c and d   |
|    | • •  |   |

| 36 |                | reference to the goals of traffic law enforcement, in regard to the definition of the term<br>inisation", which of the following are vital for any organisation? |
|----|----------------|--|
|    | a)<br>b)<br>c) | There must be an organisational structure People must be grouped together Common goals and objectives must be pursued All of the above                           |
|    | d)             | All of the above   |
|    | Choo           | se the most correct option   |
|    | (1)            | a and b  |
|    | (2)            | b and c  |
|    | (3)            | c and d  |
|    | (4)            | d  |
| 37 | The t          | raffic officer's functions can be divided into how many categories?  |
|    | a)             | One  |
|    | b)             | Two  |
|    | c)             | Three  |
|    | d)             | None of the above  |
|    | ·              |  |
|    | Choc           | ese the most correct option  |
|    | (1)            | а  |
|    | (2)            | b  |
|    | (3)            | C  |
|    | (4)            | d  |
| 38 | Ident          | ify the correct statement(s) regarding the jurisdiction of the Constitutional Court  |
|    | a)             | The Court only deals with constitutional and high profile appeal cases   |
|    | b)             | The Constitutional Court is subordinate only to the Supreme Court of Appeal  |
|    | c)             | The Constitutional Court has the inherent power to regulate process and develop  |
|    | ,              | common law   |
|    | d)             | All of the above   |
|    | Choo           | ese the most correct option  |
|    | (1)            | a and b  |
|    | (2)            | a and c  |
|    | (3)            | c  |
|    | (4)            | d  |
|    |                |  |

| 39 |      | Complete the following statement by using the options from a) to d) According to Child Safety, of sexual molesters are known to the child or family |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----|------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|    | a)   | 20%   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | b)   | 50%   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | c)   | 80%   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | ď)   | 90%   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | Choo | ose the most correct option   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (1)  | a   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (2)  | b   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (3)  | c c   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (4)  | d   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40 | Whic | h of the following are <u>not</u> examples of ordinary courts?  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    |      |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | a)   | Constitutional Courts   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | b)   | Supreme Courts of Appeal  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | c)   | High Courts   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | d)   | Water courts  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | Choc | Choose the most correct option  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (1)  | а   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (2)  | b   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (3)  | C   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (4)  | d   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 41 | With | regard to psychological framing of high risk offenders and dangerousness  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | a)   | this approach views risk and dangerousness as the individual, inherent traits of the offender   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | b)   | psychiatric assessments and treatments often run parallel to psychological approaches   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | c)   | psychiatry has attempted to provide typologies of dangerous offenders, for example  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | U)   | typologies of serial killers  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | d)   | psychology and affiliated disciplines have made minor contribution to the framing and   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | u,   | understanding of dangerous offenders  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | Choo | ese the most correct option   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (1)  | a, b and c  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (2)  | a, c and d  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (3)  | b, c and d  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (4)  | c and d   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    |      |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| 42 | According to | Kemshall    | (2008),   | a typical   | nsk     | management | package | for a | paedophile | or |
|----|--------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|------------|---------|-------|------------|----|
|    | release from | custody col | uld reser | nble the fo | ollowir | ng         |         |       |            |    |

- a) Electronic tagging
- b) Victim empathy work
- c) Supervised accommodation
- d) All of the above

- (1) a and b
- (2) a and c
- (3) b and c
- (4) d
- 43 Which of the following can generally be accepted as factors that are crucial to successful crime prevention?
  - a) State and community involvement in implementing a comprehensive crime prevention policy
  - b) Proper planning and the evaluation of crime prevention programmes
  - c) Crime control models based on causation theories and factors
  - d) A multidimensional crime prevention approach which incorporates a number of crime prevention models

#### Choose the most correct option

- (1) a and b
- (2) a, b and c
- (3) a, b and d
- (4) c and d
- 44 Promoting community values and education includes which one of the following?
  - a) Appropriate community service models
  - b) Diversion programmes for juveniles
  - c) Combating smuggling
  - d) None of the above options

- (1) a
- (2) b
- (3) c
- (4) d

| 45 | The South African Police Service (SAPS) is responsible for creating a safe and protect environment for all and should meet the objectives of the SAPS in terms of section 205(3 the Constitution. Which one of these objectives is <a href="mailto:invalid">invalid</a> ? |  |  |  |  |  |
|----|---|--|--|--|--|--|
|    | a)  | Prevent, combat and investigate crime  |  |  |  |  |
|    | b)  | Maintain private order   |  |  |  |  |
|    | c)  | Protect and safeguard the people of the country  |  |  |  |  |
|    | d)  | Uphold and enforce the law   |  |  |  |  |
|    | Choose the most correct option  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (1)   | a  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (2)   | b  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (3)<br>(4)  | c<br>d   |  |  |  |  |
|    | (4)   | <b>u</b>   |  |  |  |  |
| 46 | are ma  | does Kemshall (2008) refer to as "a mechanism of social regulation in which individuals ade responsible for their own actions, including their own risks, and for their own self-anagement?"           |  |  |  |  |
|    | a)  | Individualisation  |  |  |  |  |
|    | b)  | Self-regulation  |  |  |  |  |
|    | c)  | Responsibilisation Rationalisation   |  |  |  |  |
|    | d)  | Rationalisation  |  |  |  |  |
|    | Choos   | e the most correct option  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (1)   | а  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (2)   | b  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (3)   | C d  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (4)   | d  |  |  |  |  |
| 47 |   | ete the following statement by using the options from a) to d) The primary role of the is to ensure that any reports of offences and misconduct committed by the SAPS are gated in an effective manner |  |  |  |  |
|    | a)  | Independent Complaints Directorate   |  |  |  |  |
|    | b)  | Ombudsman  |  |  |  |  |
|    | c)<br>d)  | SAPS legal division National Prosecuting Authority   |  |  |  |  |
|    | •   | e the most correct option  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (4)   |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (1)<br>(2)  | a<br>b   |  |  |  |  |
|    | (3)   | c  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (4)   | d  |  |  |  |  |

| 48 |                                | orimary function of the provincial commissioner of SAPS is to effectively manage the ring crime and crime functions within the province   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----|--------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|    | a)                             | combating   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | b)                             | detection   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | c)                             | prevention  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | ď)                             | intelligence  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | Choo                           | Choose the most correct option  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (1)                            | a and b   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (2)                            | a and c   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (3)                            | C   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (4)                            | c and d   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 49 | Whic                           | n of the following is <u>not</u> a key component of effective risk management?  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | a)                             | Targeted surveillance   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | b)                             | Victim information  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | c)                             | Addressing criminogenic and welfare needs   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | ď)                             | Proactive planning  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | Choo                           | se the most correct option  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (1)                            | а   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (2)                            | b   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (3)                            | C   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (4)                            | d   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50 |                                | regard to the community management of high risk offenders, predicting recidivism is tant for several reasons  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (a)                            | It affords judges, parole boards and probation officers the chance to assess an offender's likelihood to reoffend   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (b)                            | It allows clinicians and correctional administrators the chance to identify need and risk factors to steer intervention programmes intended to improve an offenders chances of success within the community |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (c)                            | Recidivism prediction provides community leaders and citizens with information on how released offenders can best be reintegrated into conventional society   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (d)                            | All of the above  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | Choose the most correct option |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (1)                            | a and b   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (2)                            | a and c   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (3)                            | b and c   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | (4)                            | d   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | • •                            |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH AFRICA UNISA **EXAMINATION MARK READING SHEET**



# University of south africa UNIVERSITEIT VAN SUID-AFRIKA

**EKSAMEN-MERKLEESBLAD** 

#### PART 1 (GENERAL/ALGEMEEN) DEEL 1

STUDY UNIT e.g. PSY100-X STUDIE EENHEID by PSY100 2

INITIALS AND SURNAME VOORLETTERS EN VAN

DATE OF EXAMINATION DATUM VAN EKSAMEN

PAPER NUMBER VRAESTELNOMMER

**EXAMINATION CENTRE (E.G. PRETORIA)** EKSAMENSENTRUM (BV PRETORIA)

STUDENT NUMBER STUDENTENOMMER cOp cOp cOp cOp cOp cOp cOp c13 c13 c13 c13 c13 c13 c13 c13 (31 (3) (3) (3) (3) (3) (3) (3) (3) (4) (4) (4) (4) (5) (5) (5) (5) (5) di (5) (5) (5) [6] [6] [6] [6] [6] [6] [6] c73 c73 c71 c71 c71 c71 c71 c71 (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) 

UNIQUE PAPER NO UNIEKE V [13 [13 [13 [13 [13 [13 [13 [2] [2] [2] [2] [2] [2] [2] c33 c33 c **2**3 £33 £33 C41 C42 (9) C41 C41 C41 C51 C51 C51 163 163 163 163 163 163 £73 £73 £73 £73 £73 £73 183 183 183 183 183 183 (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9)

For use by examination invigilator Vir gebruik deur eksamenopsiener

#### IMPORTANT

- 1 USE ONLY AN HB PENCIL TO COMPLETE THIS SHEET
- 2 MARK LIKE THIS
- CHECK THAT YOUR INITIALS AND SURNAME HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
- 4 ENTER YOUR STUDENT NUMBER FROM LEFT TO RIGHT
- 5 CHECK THAT YOUR STUDENT NUMBER HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY 6 CHECK THAT THE UNIQUE NUMBER HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
- CHECK THAT ONLY ONE ANSWER PER QUESTION HAS BEEN MARKED
- DO NOT FOLD

#### BELANGRIK

- 1 GEBRUIK SLEGS N HB POTLOOD OM HIERDIE BLAD TE VOLTOOT
- 2 MERK AS VOLG 😝
- KONTROLEER DAT U VOORLETTERS EN VAN REG INGEVUL IS
- VUL U STUDENTENOMMER VAN LINKS NA REGS IN
- KONTROLEER DAT U DIE KORREKTE STUDENTENOMMER VERSTREK HET
- 6 KONTROLEER DAT DIE UNIEKE NOMMER REG INGEVUL IS
- 7 MAAK SEKER DAT NET EEN ALTERNATIEF PER VRAAG GEMERK IS
- 8 MOENIF VOU NIE

### PART 2 (ANSWERS/ANTWOORDE) DEEL 2

|     | (,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, |          | •  |                |                           |     |  |
|-----|---|----------|--|----------------|---------------------------|-----|--|
| 1   | r13 r23 r31 r43 æ51                     | 36       | [1] [2] [3] [4] [5]                                      | 71             | [1] [2] [3] 4] [5]        | 106 | r13 r23 r33 r43 r5~                    |
| 2   | r13 r23 r33 r43 r53 67                  | 37       | [1] [2] [3] [4] [5]                                      | 72             | r1 x r2 x r3 x 4 x r5 x   | 107 | [13 [23 [33 [43 [54]                   |
| 3   | r13 r23 r33 r43 r53                     | 38       | r1 = r2 = r3 = r4 = r5 =                                 | 73             | [13 [23 [31 [43 [5]       | 108 | [1] [2] [3] [4] [5]                    |
| 4   | r13 r23 r33 r43 r53                     | 39       | (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)                                      | 74             | [1] [2] [3] [4] [5]       | 109 | [1] [2] [3] [4] [5]                    |
| 5   | (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)                     | 40       | r1   | 75             | [1] [2] [3] -4] [5]       | 110 | [1] [2] [3] [4] [5]                    |
|     |   | '*       |  |                |                           |     | 1                                      |
| 6   | c13 c23 c33 c43 c53                     | 41       | [1] [2] [3] [4] [5]                                      | 76             | [13 [23 [33 -43 [5]]      | 111 | [1] [2] [3] [4] [5]                    |
| 7   | r13 r23 r33 r43 r53                     | 42       | :10 :20 :30 :40 :50                                      | 77             | [13 c23 c33 -43 c53       | 112 | 12 12 13 14 15                         |
| 8   | (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)                     | 43       | c11 c21 c31 c41 c51                                      | 78             | (1) (2) (3) 4) (5)        | 113 | r1 = r2 = r3 = r4 = r5                 |
| 9   | r13 r23 r33 r43 r53                     | 44       | t11 r21 r31 r41 r53                                      | 79             | (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)       | 114 | [1] [2] [3] [4] [5]                    |
| 10  | c1                                      | 45       | (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)                                      | 80             | 11 12 13 14 15            | 115 | [1] [2] [3] [4] [5                     |
| 10  | 1   1   2   1   2   1   2   1           | 75       | -,2- 0 , 0   | ļ <del>-</del> |                           |     |  |
| 11  | (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)                     | 46       | c13 c23 c33 c43 c53                                      | 81             | (13 (23 (33 -43 (53       | 115 | 113 123 133 143 15                     |
| 12  | r13 r23 r33 r43 r53                     | 47       | 11 12 13 14 153  | 82             | 113 123 133 -43 153       | 11  | (1) (2) (3) (4) (5-                    |
| 13  | c13 c23 c33 c43 c53                     | 48       | [1] [2] [3] [4] [5]                                      | 83             | [1] [2] [3] 47 [5]        |     | [1] [2] [3] [4] [5]                    |
| 14  | c13 c23 c33 c43 c53                     | 49       | [1] [2] [3] [4] [5]                                      | 84             | [1] [2] [3] [4 7 5]       | 111 | c1                                     |
| 15  | r13 r23 r33 r43 r53                     | 50       | (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)                                      | 85             | rja r2a 3a a              |     | c1 1 c2 1 c3 1 c4 2 c5 3               |
| 13  | 111121131141131                         | 30       | 111 127 1040-  |                |                           |     |  |
| 4.5 | r13 c23 c33 c43 c53                     | 51       | c1   |                | 1 121 13 42 151           | 121 | c1                                     |
| 16  | r 1 3 c 2 3 c 3 3 c 4 3 c 5 3           | 52       | [1] [2] [3] [4] [6                                       |                | 1 123 131 42 153          | 122 | (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)                    |
| 17  | r11 r21 r31 r41 r51                     | 53       | rja r2) (3) 49 53  | 88             | 12 12 131 43 151          | 123 | (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)                    |
| 18  | r 1 1 r 2 1 r 3 1 r 4 1 r 5 1           | 54       | 2 24 31 41 1   | 89             | [13 [23 [3] 43 [5]        | 124 | c1 = c2 = c3 = c4 = c5 =               |
| 19  |   |          | 2 (23 (3 (3 (4)  | 90             | 11 12 13 14 15            | 125 | c1                                     |
| 20  | 113 123 133 143 153                     |          | 1 1 2 3 1 3 1 3 1 2 3 3                                  | "              | 113123131 41-0-           | 125 |  |
|     | c10 c20 c30 40 c50                      | 156      | []=121 (31 (41 (5)                                       | 91             | r11 r21 r31 41 r51        | 126 | c13 c23 c33 c43 c53                    |
| 21  |   |          | 113 123 133 143 153                                      | 92             | c1 2 c2 3 c3 c4 c5        | 127 | r10 r20 r30 r40 r50                    |
| 22  | 111 121 131 1                           | 57       | [13 [2] [3] [4] [5]<br>[13 [2] [3] [4] [5]               | 93             | r1 x r2 x r3 x r4 x r5 x  | 128 | r1                                     |
| 23  | 113 123 133 143 1                       | 58<br>59 | [1] [2] [3] [4] [5]<br>[1] [2] [3] [4] [5]               | 94             | [1] [2] [3] [4] [5]       | 129 | r1                                     |
| 24  | [13 [23 [3] [45]                        |          |  | 95             | (1) (2) (3) (43 (5)       | 130 | r11 r21 r31 r41 r51                    |
| 25  | c13 c23 c33 c43 c53                     | 60       | [1:[2:[3:[4:[5:  | 30             | (11.51.51.62              | 130 | -123                                   |
| 1   |   | ) ca     | rja r2a r3a r4a r5a                                      | 96             | [1] [2] [3] [4] [5]       | 131 | r13 r23 r33 r41 r51                    |
| 26  | [13 [23 [3] [4] [5]                     | 61       | (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)                                      |                | 11 12 13 14 15            | 132 | r12 r22 r31 r42 r52                    |
| 27  | r13 r23 r33 r43 r53                     | 62<br>63 | (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)                                      | · I            | c1                        | 133 | r10 r21 r31 r41 r51                    |
| 28  | 111121131141151                         | 64       | [13 [23 [33 [43 [53                                      | i I            | c1                        | 134 | r13 r23 r31 r42 r57                    |
| 29  | r11 r21 r32 r42 r51                     |          | [13 [2] [3] [4] [5]                                      | 100            | c1                        | 135 | ר 2 ב 2 ב 2 ב 2 ב 2 ב 2 ב 2 ב 2 ב 2 ב  |
| 30  | [13 [23 [33 [43 [53                     | 65       | 111151101141101  | 100            | 11112113114713            | 133 | -,2040                                 |
| 1   | 543 503 503 543 553                     | GC.      | c10 c20 c30 c40 c50                                      | 101            | c1                        | 136 | c1                                     |
| 31  | 113 123 133 143 153                     | 66       | (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)                                      | 1              | [1] [2] [3] [4] [5]       | 137 | יב ב ב ב ב ב ב ב ב ב ב ב ב ב ב ב ב ב ב |
| 32  | r11 c21 c31 c41 c51                     | 67       | [] 3 [] 3 [] 3 [] 4 ] [] 3<br>[] 3 [] 3 [] 3 [] 4 ] [] 5 |                | (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)       | 138 | c10 c20 c01 c40 c50                    |
| 33  | 113 123 133 143 153                     | 68       |  |                | 1 1 1 2 1 1 3 1 4 3 1 5 3 | 139 | c1                                     |
| 34  | [1] [2] [3] [4] [5]                     | 69       | (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)                                      |                | c1 x c2 x c3 x c4 x c5 x  | 140 | [1] [2] [3] [4] [5]                    |
| 35  | c13 c23 c33 c43 c53                     | 70       | [1] [2] [3] [4] [5]                                      | 105            | rla r5a r3a r45 r5a       | 140 | -12070-                                |