

CMY2601

(490835)

May/June 2016

CRIME RISK PERSPECTIVES

Duration 2 Hours

75 Marks

EXAMINERS

FIRST

SECOND

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DR M BARKHUIZEN

Closed book examination

This examination question paper remains the property of the University of South Africa and may not be removed from the examination venue

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **ALL** the questions in **SECTION A**
- Answer **TWO** questions in **SECTION B: ONE 15 mark question **AND** ONE 10 mark question**
- Write neatly and legibly
- Number your answers exactly as they appear on the question paper
- This examination paper consists of six (6) pages plus instructions for completion of a mark reading sheet
- Please complete the attendance register on the back page, tear off and hand to the invigilator

SECTION A (Answer ALL questions on a mark reading sheet provided).

- 1 In what type of family do fathers assume the conventional role of breadwinners while mothers tend to have unskilled jobs or stay behind at home to manage household tasks?
- 1) Structural
 - 2) Paternalistic
 - 3) Egalitarian
 - 4) Domesticity
- (2)
- 2 Drugs such as alcohol, narcotics and opium are classified as
- 1) CNDSs
 - 2) CNSSs
 - 3) CNSDs
 - 4) CNSHs
- (2)
- 3 One specific theory sets to explain all types of crime and deviance, from lower class gang delinquency to sexual harassment. Select the correct option
- 1) Differential Association theory
 - 2) General crime theory
 - 3) Power control theory
 - 4) Postmodern theory
- (2)
- 4 What is considered as passive child abuse? It refers to deprivation such as inadequate food, shelter or medical care
- 1) Emotional
 - 2) Physical
 - 3) Sexual
 - 4) Neglect
- (2)
- 5 Which of the following statements is indicative of a drug-using lifestyle?
- 1) Crimes are committed to obtain drugs
 - 2) Crime may be caused by those under the influence of drugs
 - 3) Drugs and crime have a reciprocal relationship
 - 4) Criminal involvement becomes a way of life for most drug users
- (2)
- 6 Research appears to confirm that crime amongst women, especially lower-class women, is a reaction to the need that they experience
- 1) economic
 - 2) psychological
 - 3) biological
 - 4) sexual
- (2)

- 7 When community members know what is expected of them in particular circumstances and what reactions to expect, one can argue that the community is ruled
- 1) traditionally
 - 2) informally
 - 3) formally
 - 4) homogeneously
- (2)
- 8 What type of abuse is a complex problem that develops in response to multiple influences?
- 1) Substance
 - 2) Sexual
 - 3) Financial
 - 4) psychological
- (2)
- 9 Children are severely affected by problems associated with abuse in their families
- 1) sexual
 - 2) physical
 - 3) alcohol
 - 4) emotional
- (2)
- 10 Which one of the following forms of small, medium and micro-enterprises **does not** form part of participatory economic growth?
- 1) Promotes entrepreneurship
 - 2) Contributes to equality
 - 3) Uses local resources more intensively
 - 4) Creates work at a high cost
- (2)
- 11 Which type of investigation and report are directed at helping the court to decide on the best action to take in respect of the person in its sentencing?
- 1) Pre-trial
 - 2) Pre-parole
 - 3) Pre-sentence
 - 4) Parole
- (2)
- 12 Faith and religion have certain elements in common in all societies. Select the most correct element
- 1) Survival and strength
 - 2) Hope and survival
 - 3) Human life and social skills
 - 4) Human life and survival
- (2)

- 13 A criticism of the feminist theory is that female crime has not increased significantly since more opportunities have been created for women
- 1) social
 - 2) job
 - 3) reliable
 - 4) developmental
- (2)
- 14 What is influenced by nutritional standards, opportunity for immunisation, sanitation facilities, health care and health education?
- 1) Fertility
 - 2) Migration
 - 3) Mortality
 - 4) Immigration
- (2)
- 15 What plays an important role in the particular type of family structure that will be prevalent in a society?
- 1) Race
 - 2) Culture
 - 3) Religion
 - 4) Love
- (2)
- 16 Which project in South Africa delivers its services in all of the nine provinces in partnership with certain government departments, schools, correctional facilities and low-income communities?
- 1) The Mitchell's Plein Renewal Project
 - 2) The Khulisa Crime Prevention Project
 - 3) The Cato Manor Project
 - 4) Traders against Crime (TAC)
- (2)
- 17 Higher levels of unemployment are linked to higher levels of
- 1) malnutrition
 - 2) death
 - 3) strikes
 - 4) arrests
- (2)
- 18 In the Drugs and Drug Trafficking Act 140 of 1992, use and possession of illegal substances are treated as a
- 1) single offence
 - 2) separate offence
 - 3) multiple offence
 - 4) double offence
- (2)

- 19 Which substance is five times more addictive than morphine and, when taken with alcohol, can be fatal?
- 1) Buprenorphine
 - 2) Rohypnol
 - 3) Oxycodone
 - 4) Heroin
- (2)
- 20 Which of the following is not a type of unemployment?
- 1) Temporary
 - 2) Demographic
 - 3) Cyclical
 - 4) Unavoidable
- (2)
- 21 Name the school of thought that indicates that "gender relations and gender arrange social life and social institutions in elementary ways"
- 1) Classical school of thought
 - 2) Feminist school of thought
 - 3) Radical school of thought
 - 4) Liberal school of thought
- (2)
- 22 A noteworthy number of imprisoned female offenders reported sharing a specific problem namely
- 1) Emotional abuse
 - 2) Substance abuse
 - 3) Limited education
 - 4) Correctional violence
- (2)
- 23 Which campaign driven by the Department of Transport aims to reduce death tolls due to driving under the influence of alcohol?
- 1) Drive Alive campaign
 - 2) Safer South Africa
 - 3) No drinking campaign
 - 4) Road Safety Campaign
- (2)
- 24 Who described women as passive, narcissistic, masochistic and morally weak and unable to exercise self-control?
- 1) Otto Pollak
 - 2) Lombroso
 - 3) William Ferrero
 - 4) Sigmund Freud
- (2)

25 Research by the Institute for Security Studies (ISS), indicates that South Africa has a frighteningly high rate of murders

- 1) child
- 2) muti
- 3) drug related
- 4) premeditated

(2)
[50]

SECTION B (Answer TWO questions): ONE 15 Mark question
and
ONE 10 Mark question

Answer one question: (Number your answers exactly as they appear on the question paper)

- 1) Discuss in detail Muti murders in the South African context (15)
- 2) Discuss the increase in the number of females imprisoned and the characteristics of female prisoners (15)

Answer one question (Number your answers exactly as they appear on the question paper)

- 1) Briefly discuss the four parenting style types (10)
 - 2) Discuss the various types of unemployment (10)
- [25]

PART 1 (GENERAL/ALGEMEEN) DEEL 1

STUDY UNIT: PSY100-X / STUDIE EENHEID: PSY100-X

INITIALS AND SURNAME / VOORLETTERS EN VAN: **3**

DATE OF EXAMINATION / DATUM VAN EKSAMEN: **4**

PAPER NUMBER / VRAESTELNOMMER: **2**

EXAMINATION CENTRE (E.G. PRETORIA) / EKSAMENSENTRUM (BYV. PRETORIA): **5**

STUDENT NUMBER / STUDENTENOMMER: **6**


UNIQUE PAPER NO. / UNIEKE VRAESTEL NR.: **8**

For use by examination invigilator / Vir gebruik deur eksamenopsiener


7

9

IMPORTANT

1. USE ONLY AN HB PENCIL TO COMPLETE THIS SHEET
2. MARK LIKE THIS 
3. CHECK THAT YOUR INITIALS AND SURNAME HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
4. ENTER YOUR STUDENT NUMBER FROM LEFT TO RIGHT
5. CHECK THAT YOUR STUDENT NUMBER HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
6. CHECK THAT THE UNIQUE NUMBER HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
7. CHECK THAT ONLY ONE ANSWER PER QUESTION HAS BEEN MARKED
8. DO NOT FOLD

BELANGRIK

1. GEBUIK SLEGS N HB-POTLOOD OM HIERDIE BLAD TE VOLTOOI
2. MERK AS VOLG 
3. KONTROLEER DAT U VOORLETTERS EN VAN REG INGEVUL IS
4. VUL U STUDENTENOMMER VAN LINKS NA REGS IN
5. KONTROLEER DAT U DIE KORREKTE STUDENTENOMMER VERSTREK HET
6. KONTROLEER DAT DIE UNIEKE NUMMER REG INGEVUL IS
7. MAAK SEKER DAT NET EEN ALTERNATIEF PER VRAAG GEMERK IS
8. MOENIE VOU NIE

PART 2 (ANSWERS/ANTWOORDE) DEEL 2

10

1	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	36	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	71	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	106	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
2	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	37	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	72	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	107	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
3	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	38	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	73	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	108	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
4	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	39	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	74	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	109	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
5	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	40	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	75	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	110	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
6	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	41	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	76	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	111	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
7	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	42	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	77	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	112	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
8	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	43	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	78	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	113	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
9	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	44	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	79	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	114	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
10	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	45	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	80	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	115	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
11	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	46	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	81	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	116	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
12	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	47	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	82	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	117	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
13	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	48	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	83	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	118	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
14	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	49	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	84	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	119	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
15	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	50	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	85	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	120	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
16	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	51	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	86	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	121	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
17	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	52	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	87	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	122	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
18	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	53	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	88	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	123	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
19	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	54	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	89	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	124	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
20	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	55	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	90	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	125	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
21	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	56	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	91	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	126	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
22	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	57	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	92	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	127	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
23	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	58	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	93	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	128	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
24	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	59	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	94	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	129	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
25	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	60	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	95	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	130	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
26	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	61	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	96	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	131	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
27	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	62	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	97	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	132	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
28	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	63	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	98	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	133	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
29	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	64	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	99	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	134	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
30	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	65	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	100	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	135	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
31	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	66	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	101	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	136	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
32	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	67	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	102	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	137	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
33	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	68	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	103	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	138	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
34	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	69	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	104	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	139	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
35	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	70	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	105	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	140	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)