

CMY2601

(483665)

October/November 2014

CRIME RISK PERSPECTIVES

Duration 2 Hours

50 Marks

EXAMINERS**FIRST****SECOND**

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Closed book examination

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This examination paper consists of nine (9) pages plus instructions for completion of a mark reading sheet.

Please complete the attendance register on the back page, tear off and hand to the invigilator

Answer all the questions

- 1 Children who are orphaned as a result of one of the diseases mentioned below are likely to have their schooling interrupted. Which disease is being referred to?
 - 1 Diabetes
 - 2 Bronchitis
 - 3 AIDS
 - 4 Tuberculosis

- 2 Which of the following societal organisations received findings from a survey which concluded that the quality of parenting versus the family structure determines the well-being of the child?
 - 1 African Studies Association
 - 2 Australian Psychological Society
 - 3 American Psychological Society
 - 4 British Columbia Society

- 3 From which of the following households do children find themselves alone and having to resort to theft for survival?
 - 1 Child-headed households
 - 2 Families with same-sex parents
 - 3 Single-parent families
 - 4 Broken families

- 4 Name the type of household, where it is common to find mothers experiencing more stress and strain by virtue of being a solo breadwinner and a parent at the same time
- 1 Broken families
 - 2 Single-parent families
 - 3 Families with same sex parents
 - 4 Child-headed households
- 5 Which of the statements below best describes a "household"?
- 1 A family where there is lack of leadership, guidance and control
 - 2 A hierarchy of subsystems, such as husband-wife system
 - 3 A family which faces internal pressures both within and outside of the household
 - 4 A social and physical set up within which family life is organised
- 6 One specific theory sets to explain all types of crime and deviance, from lower class gang delinquency to sexual harassment. Select one option from below
- 1 Differential Association theory
 - 2 Power control theory
 - 3 General crime theory
 - 4 Postmodern theory
- 7 Complete the following statement. A lack of _____ leads to crime if there are opportunities for crime, especially when performing routine activities
- 1 will
 - 2 self-worth
 - 3 dreams
 - 4 self-control
- 8 Which of the below options best describes adolescent-limited (AL) offenders?
- 1 They begin offending during their adolescent years and stop offending around their eighteen birthday
 - 2 They begin offending during childhood because of disrupted households
 - 3 There are limited types of crime in which they are involved
 - 4 None of the above
- 9 Drugs such as alcohol, narcotics and opium are classified as
- 1 CNSSs
 - 2 CNSDs
 - 3 CNSHs
 - 4 CNDSs

- 10 Victims of Rohypnol indicated that they could not recall certain events that they experienced while under the influence of the drug. Which of the following describes this inability to recall events?
- 1 Amnesia
 - 2 Forgetfulness
 - 3 Partial amnesia
 - 4 Memory failure
- 11 One of the symptoms following the use of one of the drugs listed below which may result in users suffering from extreme impaired depth and time perception, with distorted perception of the size and of objects and movements, is?
- 1 Lysergic acid diethylamide
 - 2 Ketamine hydrochloride
 - 3 Marijuana
 - 4 Cocaine
- 12 Which of the following statements is indicative of a drug-using lifestyle?
- 1 Crimes are committed to obtain drugs
 - 2 Crime may be caused by those under the influence of drugs
 - 3 Drugs and crime have a reciprocal relationship
 - 4 Criminal involvement becomes a way of life for most drug users
- 13 Walters (1994) writes about a third variable that is less tangible and harder to identify in establishing the nexus between drugs and crime is?
- 1 Crimes can be committed by drug users whose judgement, self-control or ability to inhibit violent impulses is affected by the chemicals they are using
 - 2 Contributing factors such as self-indulgence, social dissatisfaction and legal and political factors
 - 3 The link between drugs and crime is not causal, but both are related to other factors
 - 4 Drug involvement causes crime because of the level of violence found in the drug business
- 14 Complete the following statement: _____ crimes are committed within the functioning of illicit drug markets, as part of drug supply, distribution and use
- 1 violent crimes
 - 2 economic crimes
 - 3 systematic crimes
 - 4 periodic crimes

- 15 The abuse of substances and drugs is prohibited among pregnant women as it may cause
- 1 detrimental effect on the unborn foetus
 - 2 detrimental effects on the baby
 - 3 no effects at all on the child
 - 4 detrimental effects on the mother
- 16 Name one of the networks whose findings concluded that South Africa has the highest per capita alcohol consumption levels in the world?
- 1 South African Drugs Network
 - 2 Sisonke Justice Network
 - 3 South African Police Network
 - 4 Sonke Gender Justice Network
- 17 Which campaign is driven by the Department of Transport whose aim is to reduce death tolls due to driving under the influence of alcohol?
- 1 No drinking campaign
 - 2 Drive Alive campaign
 - 3 Safer South Africa
 - 4 Road Safety Campaign
- 18 Which type of investigation and report are directed at helping the court to decide on the best action to take in respect of the person in its sentencing
- 1 Parole report
 - 2 Pre-trial report
 - 3 Sentence plan
 - 4 Pre-sentence investigation
- 19 Why are tranquillisers rarely associated with crime?
- 1 A combination of their psychoactive effects heightens and speeds up the user's system
 - 2 A combination of their psychoactive effects depresses and slows down the user's system
 - 3 They are expensive and thus less easy to obtain by the user
 - 4 They reduce inhibition and decrease aggression in the user
- 20 Which type of drug reduces intoxication thus resulting in the lower propensity of the user to commit crime?
- 1 Tranquillisers
 - 2 Narcotics
 - 3 Cocaine
 - 4 Cannabis

- 21 Indicate which of the following statements is incorrect to describe child-related risk and protective factors?
- 1 Corporate punishment is directly related with a child's psychological maladjustment
 - 2 Demographic variables including gender and age
 - 3 Personality and mental health variables including temperament and genetic factors
 - 4 Perception and acceptance of parents' disciplinary message
- 22 Which disciplinary technique may be associated with decreases in children's level of confidence and assertiveness?
- 1 Corporal punishment
 - 2 Soft punishment
 - 3 Non-coercive technique
 - 4 Coercive technique
- 23 A combination of the following features are indicative of healthy, strong and successful families
- 1 Commitment, safety, wellness and appreciation
 - 2 Commitment, appreciation, time together and spiritual wellness
 - 3 Safety, security, lack of communication and coping skills
 - 4 Safety, appreciation, commitment and stress
- 24 When community members know what is expected of them in particular circumstances and what reactions to expect, one can argue that the community is ruled
- 1 traditionally
 - 2 informally
 - 3 formally
 - 4 homogeneously
- 25 Give one reason why all members of a heterogeneous community cannot adhere to the legislative prescriptions?
- 1 They do not acknowledge the dominant culture
 - 2 Their traditional practices are not acknowledged
 - 3 They do not internalise the norms and values
 - 4 Minority cultures may feel that they have been left out
- 26 Who personified black consciousness?
- 1 Nelson Mandela
 - 2 Thabo Mbeki
 - 3 Steve Biko
 - 4 Oliver Tambo

- 27 Name the country in which researchers Guerry and Quetelet (19th century) compared well-to-do areas with less privileged ones, expecting to encounter more crime in less privileged areas
- 1 France
 - 2 Germany
 - 3 Australia
 - 4 South Sudan
- 28 The traditional reaction to poverty is to
- 1 increase jobs
 - 2 create safety nets
 - 3 create safe environments
 - 4 build homes
- 29 Select one of the factors in respect of the regulation of the environment which may be central to the creation and exacerbation of poverty
- 1 Create safety nets for community members
 - 2 The ability of the markets to clear themselves
 - 3 Affordable housing in communities
 - 4 Unaffordable RDP housing units
- 30 According to Curran and Renzetti (1993: 166) a definition of poverty must make reference to the following two aspects
- 1 Poverty line and income level
 - 2 Income level and subsistence living
 - 3 Poverty line or the subsistence level
 - 4 Employment and living wage
- 31 Which one of the following perspectives has an opinion about the connection between unemployment and crime?
- 1 Developmental perspective
 - 2 Routine activities approach
 - 3 Opportunity perspective
 - 4 Lifestyle perspective
- 32 Braithwaite identified two factors that are characteristic of the juvenile and adult offender population in Australia. Select one of these factors
- 1 Gender
 - 2 Nationality
 - 3 Poverty
 - 4 Unemployment

- 33 Britt (1994) opines that there are two sources of motivation which influence people to commit crime. Choose one statement that is applicable below
- 1 Young people lose motivation to find employment
 - 2 There is frustration which arises when people are unable to keep a job and to maintain or improve standard of living
 - 3 Individuals do not weigh up the advantages and disadvantages associated with the commission of a crime
 - 4 Youth unemployment is very high and people want to be entertained all the time
- 34 Which two strategies can aid in the reduction of high crime rates in cities?
- 1 Improving the physical design of buildings and having street patrols by local citizens
 - 2 Targeting low crime areas and having street patrols by local citizens
 - 3 Creating citizens boards and reducing crime
 - 4 Improving street lighting and visible policing
- 35 Which of the following forms of small, medium and micro-enterprises DOES NOT form part of participatory economic growth?
- 1 Creates work at lower cost
 - 2 Creates work at higher cost
 - 3 Uses local resources more intensively
 - 4 Promotes entrepreneurship, because entrepreneurs learn by doing
- 36 An evaluative report tasked with the mandate of evaluating the efficacy of the structuring of the higher education institutions in South Africa has proved one of the following types of higher learning centres in South Africa ineffective
- 1 University colleges
 - 2 Universities
 - 3 Further Education and Training College
 - 4 Technical colleges
- 37 Which of the following racial category of students from historical universities tend to graduate in disciplines with lower employment prospects?
- 1 White and coloured students
 - 2 White students
 - 3 Indian students
 - 4 Black students
- 38 Select one example of a previously state-owned company that has since been privatised
- 1 Telkom
 - 2 Correctional Services
 - 3 Tertiary institutions
 - 4 Vodacom

- 39 Which one of the following are both a cause and a consequence of poverty?
- 1 Unemployment
 - 2 Crime
 - 3 Corruption
 - 4 HIV/AIDS
- 40 Faith and religion have certain elements in common in all societies. Select the most correct answer.
- 1 Human life and social skills
 - 2 Hope and survival
 - 3 Survival and strength
 - 4 Human life and survival
- 41 Which theory embraces the vision that multiple sources of strain interrelate with an individual's emotional qualities and reactions to generate criminality?
- 1 Postmodern theory
 - 2 General strain theory
 - 3 Power control theory
 - 4 Developmental theory
- 42 Which one of the following does not form part of the features of the crime opportunity theory?
- 1 Crime opportunities are concentrated in time and space
 - 2 One crime produces opportunities for another crime
 - 3 Reducing opportunities displaces crime
 - 4 Social and technological changes produce new crime opportunities
- 43 Which substance is five times more addictive than morphine and, when taken with alcohol, can be fatal?
- 1 Buprenorphine
 - 2 Rohypnol
 - 3 Oxycodone
 - 4 Hydrocodone
- 44 Which of the following factors contributes to inadequate parenting?
- 1 Youthful age of the parent
 - 2 Inadequate knowledge and insight in respect of the natural phases of development of infants and children
 - 3 Criminal and other deviant behaviour
 - 4 All the above

- 45 Who described women as passive, narcissistic, masochistic and morally weak and unable to exercise self-control?
- 1 Otto Pollak
 - 2 Lombroso
 - 3 William Ferrero
 - 4 Sigmund Freud
- 46 What is one of the main problems when applying the biophysical prevention model in a country like South Africa?
- 1 Basic medical services are insufficient
 - 2 It is hard to identify young children at risk
 - 3 It is expensive
 - 4 It is highly specialised
- 47 What is influenced by nutritional standards, opportunity for immunisation, sanitation facilities, health care and health education?
- 1 Fertility
 - 2 Migration
 - 3 Mortality
 - 4 None of the above
- 48 Insufficient work in total, compared to the size of the population is a consequence of the following. Indicate the correct answer
- 1 A growth rate which does not lead in the first instance to job creation
 - 2 Inadequate domestic economic growth compared to the size and growth of the actual domestic population
 - 3 Technological considerations together with other factors which affect the choice of production methods
 - 4 All of the above
- 49 _____ has a negative impact on the child's development and can lead to truancy, disruptive behaviour at schools and can also encourage running away from home
- 1 Sexual abuse
 - 2 Physical abuse
 - 3 Emotional abuse
 - 4 Neglect
- 50 A noteworthy number of imprisoned women offenders reported _____ sharing a specific problem
- 1 Psychological
 - 2 Substance abuse
 - 3 Limited education
 - 4 Limited work opportunity

PART 1 (GENERAL/ALGEMEEN) DEEL 1

STUDY UNIT (E.G. PSY100-X)
 STUDIE-EENHEID (BV. PSY100-X)

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INITIALS AND SURNAME
 VOORLETTERS EN VAN

DATE OF EXAMINATION
 DATUM VAN EKSAMEN

EXAMINATION CENTRE (E.G. PRETORIA)
 EKSAMENSENTRUM (BV. PRETORIA)

UNIQUE PAPER NO
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For use by examination invigilator
 Vir gebruik deur eksamenopsiener

- IMPORTANT** **BELANGRIK**
- 1 USE ONLY AN HB PENCIL TO COMPLETE THIS SHEET
 - 2 MARK LIKE THIS
 - 3 CHECK THAT YOUR INITIALS AND SURNAME HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
 - 4 ENTER YOUR STUDENT NUMBER FROM LEFT TO RIGHT
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 - 7 CHECK THAT ONLY ONE ANSWER PER QUESTION HAS BEEN MARKED
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 - 7 MAAK SEKER DAT NET EEN ALTERNATIEF PER VRAAG GEMERK IS
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PART 2 (ANSWERS/ANTWOORDE) DEEL 2

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