

CMY1503

(478301)

May/June 2016

INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY: REACTION TO CRIME

Duration 2 Hours

50 Marks

EXAMINERS

FIRST

SECOND

PROF FJW HERBIG

MRS MS THOBANE

Closed book examination

This examination question paper remains the property of the University of South Africa and may not be removed from the examination venue

This examination paper consists of twelve (12) pages plus instructions for completion of a mark reading sheet

Please complete the attendance register on the back page, tear off and hand to the invigilator

Answer all the questions

CHOOSE THE MOST CORRECT ANSWER

- 1 Fear of crime is an _____ response that will differ from person to person
- 1 illogical
 - 2 unnatural
 - 3 informal
 - 4 emotional
- (1)
- 2 A person can experience fear of crime even if they have
- 1 never experienced crime before
 - 2 never been hurt as a result of crime
 - 3 never suffered loss as a result of crime
 - 4 only experienced crime once before
- (1)
- 3 A National Victim Survey in 2003 found that _____ was most commonly cited as the crime people feared most
- 1 rape
 - 2 robbery
 - 3 murder
 - 4 assault
- (1)
- 4 Three of the four crimes that South Africans fear most are _____ in nature
- 1 violent
 - 2 financial
 - 3 sexual
 - 4 domestic
- (1)
- 5 Which one of the following factors does **not** cause a fear of crime?
- 1 The sentences imposed on convicted offenders
 - 2 Perceived risk of becoming a victim
 - 3 Anxiety about the consequences of crime
 - 4 Feelings of helplessness to prevent crime
- (1)

- 6 In an attempt to reduce fear of crime, the community tries to change the chance of victimisation to reduce any
- 1 police
 - 2 environment
 - 3 society
 - 4 government
- (1)
- 7 Which one of the following is **not** a common response to the fear of crime?
- 1 Target hardening and the designing out of crime
 - 2 Promotion of personal safety initiatives
 - 3 Promotion of good news stories
 - 4 Political protests and demonstrations
- (1)
- 8 The fear of crime has several consequences that may differ from person to person, but collectively it leads to a community characterised by
- 1 violence
 - 2 conflict
 - 3 disorder
 - 4 distrust
- (1)
- 9 Methods or mechanisms such as sanctions and rewards that regulate individual and group behaviour refer to
- 1 informal control
 - 2 social control
 - 3 organic solidarity
 - 4 defensible space
- (1)
- 10 Mechanical solidarity, amongst others, refers to
- 1 guilt and shaming from the community
 - 2 the subdivision and design of houses
 - 3 an interdependence of functions
 - 4 unity within society
- (1)

- 11 Diversion can be defined as the disposal of a case other than through normal court proceedings
- 1 *prima facia*
 - 2 *prima facie*
 - 3 *prima donna*
 - 4 *prima farcia*
- (1)
- 12 Diversion of prosecution is also called?
- 1 Private settlement
 - 2 Out-of-court settlement
 - 3 Reconciliation settlement
 - 4 Civil justice settlement
- (1)
- 13 Identify the **incorrect** statement regarding victim-offender mediation/reconciliation
- 1 It can take place at any time during the criminal justice process, before the offender's guilt has been established
 - 2 It takes place subsequent to the criminal justice process, after the offender's guilt has been established
 - 3 It can take place at any time during the criminal justice process, after the offender's guilt has been established
 - 4 It takes place before the criminal justice process, after the offender's guilt has been established
- (1)
- 14 It is an acronym for the facilitation process that holds offenders personally accountable for their behaviour
- 1 VOC
 - 2 FGC
 - 3 VCO
 - 4 FCG
- (1)

- 15 Identify the correct statement regarding the goals of family group conferencing
- 1 It allows the offender to reconnect to key community support systems
 - 2 *It allows the victim to reconnect to vital community support systems*
 - 3 It allows both offender and victim to reconnect to key community support systems
 - 4 It allows offenders, victims and the community to connect to vital support systems
- (1)
- 16 Identify the **incorrect** statement regarding the benefits that restorative justice has for crime victims
- 1 Victims are given a passive voice with regard to their cases
 - 2 Helps victims reduce their fear of being re-victimised
 - 3 Provides victims with a greater sense of satisfaction
 - 4 Offers victims an opportunity to regain a sense of control
- (1)
- 17 Identify the **incorrect** statement regarding the benefits that restorative justice has for law enforcement
- 1 Reduction of the crime rate, especially regarding recidivism
 - 2 Emphasis on problem solving by looking at the bigger picture
 - 3 Assistance to police by power/control sharing with the community
 - 4 Offender awareness of harm caused to victim/s/family/community
- (1)
- 18 Identify the **incorrect** statement regarding the benefits that restorative justice has for the judiciary
- 1 Offers a reduction in court caseload affecting court times
 - 2 Indirect involvement of victims/community in the judicial process
 - 3 More effective in reducing the recidivism rates
 - 4 Offers a common approach to improving the court
- (1)
- 19 *is **not** one of the elements of vigilante activities*
- 1 Little planning
 - 2 Little preparation
 - 3 Little premeditation
 - 4 Little intimidation
- (1)

- 20 Is **not** a trait of vigilante acts in South Africa
- 1 Carried out in public
 - 2 Violence is pervasive
 - 3 Fear generation by oppression
 - 4 Arise from similar causes
- (1)
- 21 Identify the correct statement in regard to the following point of departure of the rehabilitation model
- 1 Knowing the causal factors make it possible to control human behaviour
 - 2 Knowing the causal factors make it possible to predict human behaviour
 - 3 Knowing the clinical factors make it possible to control human behaviour
 - 4 Knowing the causal factors make it possible to correct human behaviour
- (1)
- 22 The Child Justice Bill 49 of 2002 provides for how many possible diversion options (levels) for children in section 47(3)?
- 1 3
 - 2 4
 - 3 5
 - 4 7
- (1)
- 23 In terms of the diversion approach, children who are not of school-going age can be referred to a full-time occupational or educational programme for how long?
- 1 6 months
 - 2 8 months
 - 3 12 months
 - 4 24 months
- (1)
- 24 Restorative justice is a criminal justice perspective based on rather than punishment
- 1 restitution
 - 2 rehabilitation
 - 3 regeneration
 - 4 reconciliation
- (1)

- 25 Which one of the following excerpts relates to the requirement that the offender take responsibility for the crime and to meet the resulting obligations to the victim and the community?
- 1 Crime disadvantages the victim, and is not purely an offence against the state
 - 2 Victims are empowered by the opportunity to state their needs and to indicate how they can be satisfied
 - 3 Communities become partners in the process of reducing crime levels
 - 4 Many offenders find the payment of a fine much easier than making personal reparations to their victims
- (1)
- 26 Decriminalisation is a characteristic of which criminal procedure perspective?
- 1 Restorative justice model
 - 2 Non-intervention model
 - 3 Rehabilitation model
 - 4 Justice model
- (1)
- 27 Incapacitation is a characteristic of which criminal procedure perspective?
- 1 Due process model
 - 2 Justice model
 - 3 Non-intervention model
 - 4 Crime control model
- (1)
- 28 Proportionality is a characteristic of which criminal procedure perspective?
- 1 Rehabilitation model
 - 2 Justice model
 - 3 Crime control model
 - 4 Due process model
- (1)
- 29 Dignified, equal, and fair treatment of the victim is a characteristic of which criminal procedure perspective?
- 1 Due process model
 - 2 Rehabilitation model
 - 3 Restorative justice model
 - 4 Justice model
- (1)

- 30 Which one of the following can be regarded as an example of subordinate legislation?
- 1 A custom
 - 2 The common law
 - 3 An ordinance
 - 4 *Entrenched habits*
- (1)
- 31 In relation to the categories of human rights entrenched in the Constitution of the RSA, what are the right to a healthy living environment, the use of one's own language and the right to participate in one's own religion known as?
- 1 "Red rights"
 - 2 "Green rights"
 - 3 "General rights"
 - 4 "Blue rights"
- (1)
- 32 There are limits to rights, and the rights mentioned in the Bill of Rights are not absolute. Which section of the Constitution of the RSA contains a restricting stipulation known as the restriction clause, which relates to all the human rights in the Bill?
- 1 Section 12
 - 2 Section 18
 - 3 Section 36
 - 4 Section 72
- (1)
- 33 "To support the development of public or community resistance to crime" is a ?
- 1 primary aim of the criminal justice system
 - 2 secondary aim of the criminal justice system
 - 3 specific aim of the criminal justice system
 - 4 tertiary aim of the criminal justice system
- (1)
- 34 The "prevention of crime" can be regarded as a ? aim of the criminal justice system?
- 1 primary
 - 2 secondary
 - 3 specific
 - 4 general
- (1)

- 35 Identify the correct statement in relation to one of the specific aims of the criminal justice system
- 1 To develop an integrated approach at policy and operational level in cooperation with all interest groups
 - 2 To develop a diverse approach at policy and operational level in cooperation with all interest groups
 - 3 To develop an integrated approach at policy and operational level in cooperation with specific interest groups
 - 4 To develop a general approach at policy, operational and strategic level in cooperation with all interest groups
- (1)
- 36 Identify the correct statement in relation to one of the specific aims of the criminal justice system?
- 1 To promote community participation by equipping ordinary citizens with understanding and knowledge of the system
 - 2 To promote community participation by equipping community policing forums with understanding and knowledge of the system
 - 3 To promote community participation by equipping ordinary citizens with resources and equipment for policing activities
 - 4 To promote community policing by equipping ordinary citizens with policing capacity and skills within the system
- (1)
- 37 In relation to the value systems of the inquisitorial model and the accusatorial model of criminal justice in South Africa, identify the correct statement
- 1 They are mutually exclusive
 - 2 They are not mutually exclusive
 - 3 They are at opposite ends of the continuum
 - 4 None of the above
- (1)
- 38 The criminal justice system in South Africa is coordinated (primarily) by how many government departments?
- 1 3
 - 2 4
 - 3 5
 - 4 6
- (1)

- 39 In relation to the composition of the criminal justice system, which one of the following enacts (makes or writes) legislation?
- 1 The executive
 - 2 The legislature
 - 3 The judiciary
 - 4 The National Prosecuting Authority
- (1)
- 40 Which section of the Criminal Procedure Act makes provision for the measure of force (violence) that may be used in carrying out an arrest?
- 1 Section 37
 - 2 Section 38
 - 3 Section 47
 - 4 Section 49
- (1)
- 41 Robbery is regarded as a schedule crime?
- 1 first
 - 2 second
 - 3 third
 - 4 fourth
- (1)
- 42 The power to kill applies only to which schedule of crimes?
- 1 First schedule
 - 2 Second schedule
 - 3 Third schedule
 - 4 Fourth schedule
- (1)
- 43 The police official (or private person) carrying out an arrest must constantly bear in mind that action in an arrest is measured by the objective standard of a reasonable person and not by the arrestor's own view of the situation
- 1 analytical
 - 2 critical
 - 3 unbiased
 - 4 subjective
- (1)

- 44 The Department of Justice and Constitutional Development is responsible for the structuring and functioning of which courts?
- 1 All courts without exception
 - 2 All courts with the exception of regional courts
 - 3 All courts with the exception of the Supreme Court of Appeal
 - 4 All courts with the exception of the Constitutional Court
- (1)
- 45 Which one of the following is **not** a term often used to describe community courts that are responsible for popular trials within the community?
- 1 Street committee
 - 2 Block committee
 - 3 Squatter committee
 - 4 Disciplinary committee
- (1)
- 46 Which one of the following **cannot** be regarded as an ordinary court?
- 1 Supreme court
 - 2 District court
 - 3 Regional court
 - 4 Family court
- (1)
- 47 The Constitutional Court is composed of how many judges in total?
- 1 7
 - 2 9
 - 3 11
 - 4 13
- (1)
- 48 Where does the Constitutional Court have its seat?
- 1 Bloemfontein
 - 2 Cape Town
 - 3 Pretoria
 - 4 Johannesburg
- (1)

49 An acronym for the process whereby disputes are settled in the community rather than in the criminal courts?

- 1 ADD
- 2 ADR
- 3 PVR
- 4 PVC

(1)

50 Arbitration, negotiation and mediation of issues in the workplace are the most common forms of

- 1 ADD
- 2 ADR
- 3 PVR
- 4 PVC

PART 1 (GENERAL/ALGEMEEN)-DEEL 1

STUDY UNIT e.g. PSY100 X
STUDIE-EENHEID by PSY100 X

INITIALS AND SURNAME
VOORLETTERS EN VAN

1

DATE OF EXAMINATION
DATUM VAN EKSAMEN

2

EXAMINATION CENTRE (E.G. PRETORIA)
EKSAMENSENTRUM (BY PRETORIA)

6

8


7


9

For use by examination invigilator
Vir gebruik deur eksamenopsiener

IMPORTANT

BELANGRIK

- 1 USE ONLY AN HB PENCIL TO COMPLETE THIS SHEET
- 2 MARK LIKE THIS 
- 3 CHECK THAT YOUR INITIALS AND SURNAME HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
- 4 ENTER YOUR STUDENT NUMBER FROM LEFT TO RIGHT
- 5 CHECK THAT YOUR STUDENT NUMBER HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
- 6 CHECK THAT THE UNIQUE NUMBER HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
- 7 CHECK THAT ONLY ONE ANSWER PER QUESTION HAS BEEN MARKED
- 8 DO NOT FOLD

- 1 GEBRUIK SLEGS N HB POTLOOD OM HIERDIE BLAD TE VOLTOOI
- 2 MERK AS VOLG 
- 3 KONTROLEER DAT U VOORLETTERS EN VAN REG INGEVUL IS
- 4 VUL U STUDENTENOMMER VAN LINKS NA REGS IN
- 5 KONTROLEER DAT U DIF KORREKTE STUDENTENOMMER VERSTREK HET
- 6 KONTROLEER DAT DIE UNIEKE NOMMER REG INGEVUL IS
- 7 MAAK SEKER DAT NET EFN ALTERNATIEF PER VRAAG GEMERK IS
- 8 MOENIE VOU NIE

PART 2 (ANSWERS/ANTWOORDE)-DEEL 2

1	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	36	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	71	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	106	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
2	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	37	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	72	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	107	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
3	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	38	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	73	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	108	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
4	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	39	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	74	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	109	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
5	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	40	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	75	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	110	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
6	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	41	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	76	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	111	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
7	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	42	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	77	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	112	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
8	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	43	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	78	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	113	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
9	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	44	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	79	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	114	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
10	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	45	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	80	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	115	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
11	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	46	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	81	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	116	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
12	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	47	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	82	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	117	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
13	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	48	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	83	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	118	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
14	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	49	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	84	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	119	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
15	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	50	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	85	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	120	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
16	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	51	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	86	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	121	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
17	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	52	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	87	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	122	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
18	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	53	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	88	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	123	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
19	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	54	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	89	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	124	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
20	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	55	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	90	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	125	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
21	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	56	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	91	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	126	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
22	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	57	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	92	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	127	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
23	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	58	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	93	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	128	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
24	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	59	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	94	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	129	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
25	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	60	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	95	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	130	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
26	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	61	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	96	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	131	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
27	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	62	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	97	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	132	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
28	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	63	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	98	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	133	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
29	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	64	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	99	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	134	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
30	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	65	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	100	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	135	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
31	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	66	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	101	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	136	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
32	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	67	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	102	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	137	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
33	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	68	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	103	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	138	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
34	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	69	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	104	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	139	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
35	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	70	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	105	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	140	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

Specimen only