

**CMY1503**

( 496933)

October/November 2016

**INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY: REACTION TO CRIME**

Duration 2 Hours

50 Marks

**EXAMINERS**

FIRST

SECOND

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**Closed book examination**

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

This examination paper consists of eleven (11) pages plus instructions for completion of a mark reading sheet

Please complete the attendance register on the back page, tear off and hand to the invigilator

Answer all the questions

**ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS****CHOOSE THE MOST CORRECT ANSWER**

- 1 Identify the **INCORRECT** statement regarding informal social control
- 1 It is more common than formal social control
  - 2 It relies on negative responses from the community
  - 3 It is more effective than formal social control
  - 4 It avoids using measures such as shame and guilt
- (1)
- 2 Identify the **INCORRECT** statement regarding informal control theory
- 1 It emphasises the importance of a person's social ties
  - 2 It emphasises the limitations of social ties to informal institutions
  - 3 It emphasises the importance of social relations
  - 4 It maintains that adult social ties are important
- (1)
- 3 Identify the correct statement regarding organic solidarity
- 1 Unity based on shared values and norms
  - 2 There is a similarity of functions within society
  - 3 Occurs in smaller and less complex societies
  - 4 Unity based on an interdependence of functions
- (1)
- 4 Which one of the following **CANNOT** be regarded as a character of an area that experiences a lower level of crime?
- 1 Greater cohesion or togetherness
  - 2 More interaction between residents
  - 3 Greater geographic mobility
  - 4 More stable family relationships
- (1)
- 5 Informal control of criminal behaviour can be enhanced through architectural design. The construction of residential complexes that are able to deter crime is possible by creating
- 1 public open spaces
  - 2 impenetrable barriers
  - 3 defensible space
  - 4 policing sectors
- (1)

- 6 How does surveillance deter crime and reduce anxiety?
- 1 By giving residents 24 hour monitoring ability
  - 2 By providing the police with crime information
  - 3 By preventing criminals from entering the area
  - 4 By creating an image of a safe environment
- (1)
- 7 After being a victim of crime emotional responses occur in different stages. In which stage can a victim usually be expected to feel a range of alternating emotions such as anger, fear, sorrow and grief?
- 1 Stage 1
  - 2 Stage 2
  - 3 Stage 3
  - 4 Stage 4
- (1)
- 8 Which one of the following words is specifically associated with post-traumatic stress disorder?
- 1 Equilibrium recovery
  - 2 Rhythm maintenance
  - 3 Balance restoration
  - 4 Trigger events
- (1)
- 9 For many years the victim was neglected by the criminal justice system and society in general. In many instances victims are still stigmatised. For that reason many people prefer to use the term
- 1 survivor
  - 2 fighter
  - 3 champion
  - 4 soldier
- (1)
- 10 Which victim empowerment programme of the National Crime Prevention Strategy aims to make the criminal justice process more victim-friendly and minimise the negative effects of crime on victims?
- 1 VEP
  - 2 VSP
  - 3 NIA
  - 4 NPA
- (1)

- 11 Identify the correct statement with regard to a Charter of Victim's Rights
- 1 The victim is recognised in a more victim-centred restorative approach
  - 2 The criminal's rights are limited in relation to the harm suffered by the victim
  - 3 More rights and restoration are afforded to the victim and less to the criminal
  - 4 A criminal's rehabilitation is secondary to the retribution of the victim
- (1)
- 12 Identify the **INCORRECT** statement with regard to the Service Charter for Victims of Crime in South Africa
- 1 Elimination of the secondary victimisation of victims
  - 2 Put victims at the centre of the court process
  - 3 Provide victims with knowledge of the criminal justice system
  - 4 Provide resources to victims where service standards are not met
- (1)
- 13 The Service Charter for Victims of Crime in South Africa describes how many rights?
- 1 3
  - 2 5
  - 3 7
  - 4 9
- (1)
- 14 Which one of the following is **NOT** a right described by the Service Charter for Victims of Crime in South Africa?
- 1 The right to restitution
  - 2 The right to retribution
  - 3 The right to compensation
  - 4 The right to receive information
- (1)
- 15 The Service Charter for Victims of Crime in South Africa is compliant with the human rights spirit of the South African Constitution and which one of the following?
- 1 The United Nations Declaration of Basic Principles of Justice for Victims of Crime and Abuse of Power
  - 2 The United Nations Convention on the Basic Principles of Justice for Victims of Crime and Abuse of Power
  - 3 The United Nations Declaration of Basic Principles of Justice for Victims of Crime and Domestic Violence
  - 4 The United Nations Convention on the Basic Principles of Justice for Victims of Crime and Violence
- (1)

- 16 The victim's role and rights in the criminal justice system is an important issue. There is, however, another group of people that needs to be addressed. They are
- 1 participants
  - 2 accomplices
  - 3 witnesses
  - 4 accessories
- (1)
- 17 With regard to a bystander providing assistance to a victim of crime, identify the correct statement
- 1 An individual's likelihood of giving help increases as the number of other bystanders increase
  - 2 An individual's likelihood of giving help increases as the number of other bystanders decrease
  - 3 An individual's likelihood of giving help decreases as the number of other bystanders increase
  - 4 An individual's likelihood of giving help decreases as the number of other bystanders decrease
- (1)
- 18 Identify the **INCORRECT** statement in relation to a community crime prevention strategy
- 1 An action to prevent crime and violence and eradicate public fear of crime
  - 2 A tool to bring together different role players involved in crime prevention
  - 3 A means of developing local crime prevention partnerships
  - 4 A method to ensure coordination and management of crime prevention initiatives
- (1)
- 19 \_\_\_\_\_ is the process in which the hurts and needs of both the victim and the offender are addressed
- 1 Vigilantism
  - 2 Restorative justice
  - 3 Community prosecution
  - 4 Sector policing
- (1)
- 20 Due to South Africa's high crime rate, the quality of all South Africans' lives is hugely affected. The number of crime incidents can, however, be reduced if the crime problem is approached
- 1 strategically
  - 2 nationally
  - 3 systematically
  - 4 politically
- (1)

21 What is, more often than not, the intention of vigilantism?

- 1 Death
- 2 Shaming
- 3 Justice
- 4 Retribution

(1)

22 \_\_\_\_\_ is an acronym for one of the vigilante organisations in South Africa

- 1 PEACA
- 2 PFACA
- 3 PCCAC
- 4 PAECA

(1)

23 Prescribe specific behaviours in certain situations

- 1 Values
- 2 Rules
- 3 Norms
- 4 Justice

(1)

24 \_\_\_\_\_ is **NOT** a value that is emphasised in the philosophy of *Ubuntu*

- 1 Group retribution
- 2 Group solidarity
- 3 Compassion
- 4 Human dignity

(1)

25 Parliamentary legislation falls under which type of law?

- 1 Common law
- 2 Case law
- 3 Statute law
- 4 Indigenous law

(1)

26 is **not** a branch of government

- 1 Legislative authority
- 2 Executive authority
- 3 Judicial authority
- 4 Customary authority

(1)

27 In relation to the law and religious norms some people feel that religion and the law are mutually

- 1 exclusive
- 2 inclusive
- 3 inappropriate
- 4 neutral

(1)

28 In this 1995 case the Constitutional Court found the death penalty to be unconstitutional

- 1 S v Makebongwe
- 2 S v Sibusiso
- 3 S v Makwanyane
- 4 S v Darby-Lewis

(1)

29 Common law and indigenous law are examples of what type of law?

- 1 Substantive law
- 2 Objective law
- 3 Public law
- 4 Uncodified law

(1)

30 This type of law can be divided into public law and private law

- 1 Objective law
- 2 Criminal law
- 3 Codified law
- 4 Material law

(1)

- 31 Which branch of government consists of people and organisations such as the South African Police Service who apply (carry out) and enforce legal rules such as court orders and legislation?
- 1 The legislature
  - 2 The executive
  - 3 The judiciary
  - 4 The HAWKS
- (1)
- 32 Which one of the following is the South African Police Service Act?
- 1 Act 108 of 1995
  - 2 Act 108 of 1994
  - 3 Act 108 of 1996
  - 4 Act 108 Of 1977
- (1)
- 33 The excerpt "A fair trial in which the rights of the accused are entrenched and the discretionary powers of the prosecutor and the presiding officer are limited to what the law allows" relates to which one of the following models?
- 1 The prosecutorial model
  - 2 The accusatorial model
  - 3 The inquisitorial model
  - 4 The incremental model
- (1)
- 34 The excerpt "Accused persons have to prove their innocence" relates to which one of the following models?
- 1 The prosecutorial model
  - 2 The accusatorial model
  - 3 The inquisitorial model
  - 4 The accrual model
- (1)
- 35 The South African Constitution and Bill of Rights place very strong emphasis on the principles of which one of the following models?
- 1 Due process model
  - 2 Justice model
  - 3 Crime control model
  - 4 Rehabilitation model
- (1)



- 36 What is the death penalty, which has been ruled to be unconstitutional in South Africa, also known as?
- 1 Corporal punishment
  - 2 Retributional punishment
  - 3 Capital punishment
  - 4 Ultimate punishment
- (1)
- 37 Identify the **INCORRECT** statement regarding the Constitution of South Africa
- 1 It guarantees certain fundamental human rights
  - 2 It has the power to test laws and Acts of an organ of state
  - 3 It has the power to make laws where existing laws are inadequate
  - 4 It has established the right to life as a fundamental right
- (1)
- 38 Human rights that are guaranteed by the Constitution are divided into how many categories?
- 1 2
  - 2 3
  - 3 5
  - 4 7
- (1)
- 39 The right to reasonable housing, healthcare, food, water, social security, education, free economic enterprise and property falls into which generation of rights?
- 1 Second generation rights
  - 2 Third generation rights
  - 3 Fifth generation rights
  - 4 Seventh generation rights
- (1)
- 40 What are the rights relating to a healthy living environment, the use of your own language and the participation in your own cultural life and religion referred to?
- 1 Red rights
  - 2 Yellow rights
  - 3 Green rights
  - 4 Blue rights
- (1)
- 41 Which one of the following **CANNOT** be regarded as a purpose of cross-examination?
- 1 It is usually a searching examination
  - 2 The credibility of the witness can be questioned
  - 3 Leading and suggestive questions can be asked
  - 4 To clarify points of dispute or doubt raised previously
- (1)

- 42 Identify the correct statement in relation to the examination of witnesses by the court
- 1 The court should not conduct its questioning in such a manner that its partiality can be questioned or doubted
  - 2 The court should not conduct its questioning in such a manner that its impartiality can be questioned or doubted
  - 3 The court should not conduct its questioning in such a manner that its confidentiality can be questioned or doubted
  - 4 The court should not conduct its questioning in such a manner that its personality can be questioned or doubted
- (1)
- 43 A cardinal principle in our criminal law is that, in terms of the prescriptions of the accusatory system, the presiding officer takes what kind of part in the litigation?
- 1 An active part
  - 2 A passive part
  - 3 A direct part
  - 4 A functional part
- (1)
- 44 If an accused has previous convictions, when should the court be made aware thereof?
- 1 During examination-in-chief
  - 2 After being found guilty
  - 3 Before being found guilty
  - 4 During cross-examination
- (1)
- 45 Which one of the following **CANNOT** be regarded as one of the main purposes of punishment?
- 1 Restitution
  - 2 Deterrence
  - 3 Prevention
  - 4 Rehabilitation
- (1)
- 46 The verdict relating to the sentence is a very important element in court procedure. In pronouncing the verdict, the trial court will announce the sentence, that is, make it known to the accused and other parties. Which one of the following regarding the verdict is **INCORRECT**?
- 1 It must be given in open court
  - 2 It must be given in a language that all parties can understand
  - 3 It must be in the presence of all interested parties
  - 4 It must be given within 48 hours after conviction
- (1)

47 \_\_\_\_\_ is an acronym for the authority established under section 2 of the Prevention and Treatment of Drug Dependency Act 20 of 1992

- 1 TDD
- 2 PTDD
- 3 CDA
- 4 TDDA

(1)

48 Which one of the following **CANNOT** be regarded as a principle of restorative justice, which forms the basis of the approach adopted by the departments of Correctional Services and Social Development in respect of victims and crime offenders?

- 1 The offender has a personal responsibility towards the victim/s and the community for the crime/s committed
- 2 Victims of crime and the interests of the community are at the core of the criminal justice system
- 3 Crime is primarily a transgression of the law and secondarily an offence against human relations
- 4 The overall aim of criminal justice should be to reconcile the victim, the offender and the community that has been harmed by the crime

(1)

49 Which one of the following programmes aims to keep young people and adults who have committed less serious offences out of the custodial system?

- 1 Community programmes
- 2 Rehabilitation programmes
- 3 Probation programmes
- 4 Diversion programmes

(1)

50 To develop and maintain an equitable, people-oriented, affordable and development-directed welfare system is the main objective of which one of the following departments?

- 1 Department of Social Development
- 2 Department of Correctional Services
- 3 Department of Justice and Constitutional Development
- 4 Department of Safety and Security

(1)

**Total 50 marks**

**PART 1 (GENERAL/ALGEMEEN)-DEEL 1**

STUDY UNIT: e.g. PSY100 X  
 STUDIE EENHEID: by PSY100 X

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INITIALS AND SURNAME  
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PAPER NUMBER  
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DATE OF EXAMINATION  
 DATUM VAN EKSAMEN

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EXAMINATION CENTRE (E.G. PRETORIA)  
 EKSAMENSENTRUM (BY PRETORIA)

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For use by examination invigilator  
 Vir gebruik deur eksamenopsiener

- IMPORTANT** **BELANGRIK**
- 1 USE ONLY AN HB PENCIL TO COMPLETE THIS SHEET
  - 1 GEBRUIK SLEGS 'N HB POTLOOD OM HIERDIE BLAD TE VOLTOOI
  - 2 MARK LIKE THIS
  - 2 MERK AS VOLG
  - 3 CHECK THAT YOUR INITIALS AND SURNAME HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
  - 3 KONTROLEER DAT U VOORLETTERS EN VAN REG INGEVUL IS
  - 4 ENTER YOUR STUDENT NUMBER FROM LEFT TO RIGHT
  - 4 VUL U STUDENTENOMMER VAN LINKS NA REGS IN
  - 5 CHECK THAT YOUR STUDENT NUMBER HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
  - 5 KONTROLEER DAT U DIF KORREKTE STUDENT-NOMMER VERSTRFK HET
  - 6 CHECK THAT THE UNIQUE NUMBER HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
  - 6 KONTROLEER DAT DIE UNIEKE NOMMER REG INGEVUL IS
  - 7 CHECK THAT ONLY ONE ANSWER PER QUESTION HAS BEEN MARKED
  - 7 MAAK SEKER DAT NET EEN ALTERNATIEF PER VRAAG GEMERK IS
  - 8 DO NOT FOLD
  - 8 MOENIE VOU NIE

**PART 2 (ANSWERS/ANTWOORDE)-DEEL 2**

1	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	36	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	71	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	106	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
2	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	37	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	72	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	107	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
3	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	38	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	73	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	108	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
4	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	39	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	74	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	109	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
5	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	40	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	75	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	110	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
6	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	41	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	76	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	111	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
7	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	42	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	77	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	112	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
8	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	43	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	78	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	113	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
9	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	44	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	79	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	114	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
10	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	45	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	80	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	115	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
11	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	46	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	81	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	116	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
12	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	47	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	82	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	117	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
13	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	48	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	83	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	118	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
14	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	49	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	84	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	119	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
15	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	50	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	85	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	120	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
16	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	51	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	86	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	121	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
17	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	52	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	87	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	122	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
18	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	53	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	88	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	123	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
19	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	54	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	89	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	124	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
20	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	55	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	90	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	125	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
21	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	56	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	91	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	126	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
22	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	57	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	92	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	127	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
23	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	58	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	93	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	128	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
24	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	59	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	94	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	129	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
25	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	60	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	95	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	130	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
26	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	61	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	96	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	131	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
27	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	62	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	97	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	132	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
28	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	63	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	98	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	133	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
29	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	64	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	99	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	134	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
30	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	65	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	100	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	135	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
31	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	66	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	101	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	136	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
32	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	67	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	102	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	137	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
33	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	68	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	103	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	138	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
34	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	69	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	104	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	139	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
35	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	70	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	105	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	140	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )

Specimen only