

**CMY1503**

( 492919) October/November 2015

**INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY REACTION TO CRIME**

Duration 2 Hours

50 Marks

**EXAMINERS**

FIRST

MR LR MORODI

SECOND

MRS MS THOBANE

---

**Closed book examination**

**This examination question paper remains the property of the University of South Africa and may not be removed from the examination venue**

This examination paper consists of ten (10) pages plus instructions for completion of a mark reading sheet

Please complete the attendance register on the back page, tear off and hand to the invigilator

Answer all the questions

- 1 The concept implies that the content of the law must be fixed so that it is predictable and can be applied consistently
- 1 legal insurance
  - 2 social surety
  - 3 legal security
  - 4 legal protection
- (1)
- 2 rules are also known as legalised norms and are embodied in laws, ordinances and regulations made by government bodies at central, provincial and local level
- 1 Political
  - 2 Social
  - 3 Behavioural
  - 4 Legal
- (1)
- 3 can be defined as the disposal of a *prima facie* criminal case other than through normal court proceedings
- 1 Expulsion
  - 2 Diversion
  - 3 Prosecution
  - 4 Tolerance
- (1)
- 4 justice is not only restricted to the sentencing stage, but can be used at various stages in the criminal justice process
- 1 Procedural
  - 2 Retributive
  - 3 Restorative
  - 4 Distributive
- (1)
- 5 covers a wide range of actions that can either be committed as an isolated spontaneous incident or an organised planned action
- 1 Socialism
  - 2 Nationalism
  - 3 Vigilantism
  - 4 Ubuntuism
- (1)
- 6 The is a long-term plan that was introduced by the government in 1996
- 1 National Development Plan
  - 2 National Youth Development
  - 3 National Victim Crime Survey
  - 4 National Crime Prevention Strategy
- (1)

- 7 is designed to alleviate the stress and trauma of intimidation endured by victims while having to testify in court proceedings
- 1 Legal aid
  - 2 Surety
  - 3 Witness protection
  - 4 None of the above options
- (1)
- 8 Apart from the courts there is another manner in which parties can settle disputes This is known as
- 1 divide and rule
  - 2 alternative dispute resolution
  - 3 victim-offender dialogue
  - 4 Offender-family meeting
- (1)
- 9 The constitutional court gives the final verdict on constitutional disputes and also hears appeals from the court
- 1 kangaroo
  - 2 commercial crime
  - 3 international criminal
  - 4 supreme
- (1)
- 10 The system of using to assist magistrates in trying criminal cases has been drastically extended by the Justice Laws Rationalisation Act 18 of 1996
- 1 juries
  - 2 witnesses
  - 3 assessors
  - 4 experts
- (1)
- 11 The regional courts have jurisdiction in all matters except for
- 1 corruption
  - 2 treason
  - 3 theft
  - 4 bestiality
- (1)
- 12 South African criminal courts consist of , as stated in section 166 of the Constitution
- 1 the international court
  - 2 special and ordinary courts
  - 3 kangaroo courts
  - 4 street courts
- (1)

- 13 The first Child Protection Unit was established in 1989. However, it was decided that the services rendered by this unit would be extended to victims of offences
- 1 religious
  - 2 political
  - 3 property
  - 4 sexual
- (1)
- 14 The constitution states that upon completion of a criminal investigation, the particular case should be processed and transferred to the next criminal justice agency, namely the
- 1 Civilian Secretariat for Police
  - 2 Department of Justice and Constitutional Development
  - 3 Performance Monitoring and Evaluation
  - 4 State Security Agency
- (1)
- 15 After the state and the defence close their respective cases, the presiding officer must deliver a verdict of guilty or not guilty. In the case of a guilty verdict, the accused is
- 1 re-arrested
  - 2 sent to a psychologist
  - 3 acquitted
  - 4 re-charged
- (1)
- 16 In terms of the general principle of " ", the onus of proof usually lies with the state
- 1 caught red-handed
  - 2 proportionality
  - 3 he who alleges has to prove
  - 4 guilty until proven otherwise
- (1)
- 17 The growth of the movement may be seen as part of the "victimological turn" in criminal justice policies since the early 1960s
- 1 retributive
  - 2 distributive
  - 3 procedural
  - 4 restorative
- (1)
- 18 After the defence has concluded its cross-examination the is given an opportunity to re-examine the witness
- 1 investigating officer
  - 2 public prosecutor
  - 3 accused
  - 4 private investigator
- (1)

- 19 The procedure whereby the accused is summoned by the state to appear in court, listen to the charge and answer to it, is called the process of
- 1 indictment
  - 2 solicitation
  - 3 arraignment
  - 4 litigation
- (1)
- 20 In South African criminal law, it is a common principle that justice should be administered in a/n court
- 1 close
  - 2 open
  - 3 customary
  - 4 civilian
- (1)
- 21 In respect of criminal trials, the South African judicial system is predominantly , in view of the passive attitude of the presiding officer and the equality of the parties before the court
- 1 semi-inquisitional
  - 2 monopolisational in prosecution
  - 3 accusatory
  - 4 inquisitional
- (1)
- 22 The court can refuse an application for bail if it has good cause to believe that the accused is likely to if released
- 1 run away
  - 2 re-offend
  - 3 relocate
  - 4 commit suicide
- (1)
- 23 If a higher court refuses to grant leave to appeal, the accused can apply to the for special leave to appeal by way of petition
- 1 presidency
  - 2 judicial service council
  - 3 chief justice
  - 4 human rights commission
- (1)
- 24 If a person between 14 and 18 years of age is accused of committing an offence referred to in of the Criminal Procedure Act, the court may order detention for 48 hours if the accused cannot be admitted to a place of safety
- 1 Schedule 1
  - 2 Schedule 2
  - 3 Schedule 3
  - 4 Schedule 4
- (1)

- 25 The police sometimes use \_\_\_\_\_ to expose crime, for example where an unsuspecting person is approached and enticed to buy uncut diamonds
- 1 spy tapes
  - 2 stingray
  - 3 estoppel
  - 4 entrapment
- (1)
- 26 What is a court process in which the defence counsel and the prosecution agree that the defendant will plead guilty, or give evidence for the state, usually in exchange of a reduced sentence called?
- 1 Incrimination
  - 2 Confession
  - 3 Balance of probability
  - 4 Plea bargaining
- (1)
- 27 The \_\_\_\_\_ is tasked with safeguarding incarcerated persons in a manner that is consistent with human dignity
- 1 Judicial Service Commission
  - 2 Judicial Inspectorate
  - 3 Department of Correctional Service
  - 4 South African Law Commission
- (1)
- 28 In any democratic society there are mechanisms in place to ensure that no single organ of the state has all the powers of the state. This is called the \_\_\_\_\_
- 1 non-delegation
  - 2 unitary executive
  - 3 trias politica doctrine
  - 4 tricameralism
- (1)
- 29 To a \_\_\_\_\_ the concept "criminal justice" relates largely to the activities of the court and the process from the commencement of the trial up to the sentencing of the offender
- 1 probation officer
  - 2 criminologist
  - 3 bystander
  - 4 lawyer
- (1)
- 30 In the previous dispensation, \_\_\_\_\_ was mandatory for certain offences
- 1 isolation
  - 2 grounding
  - 3 caning
  - 4 capital punishment
- (1)

- 31 Since courts take into account their previous judgements in comparable cases, these past judgements are a recognised source of law. As a body, they are referred to as law
- 1 indigenous
  - 2 civil
  - 3 case
  - 4 criminal
- (1)
- 32 The consists of people, organisations and enforce legal rules such as legislation
- 1 legislature
  - 2 executive
  - 3 judiciary
  - 4 All of the above options
- (1)
- 33 The principle states that criminals are usually responsible people who are able to exercise free will, can distinguish right from wrong and they deserve their punishment
- 1 democracy
  - 2 incapacitation
  - 3 just desserts
  - 4 deterrence
- (1)
- 34 Which model generally focuses on the protection of human rights and, in particular, the constitutionally entrenched rights of both the criminal and the victim?
- 1 Rehabilitation
  - 2 Crime control
  - 3 Justice
  - 4 Due process
- (1)
- 35 South African law was developed from law
- 1 English
  - 2 Indigenous
  - 3 Roman-Dutch
  - 4 Sharia
- (1)
- 36 There are many similarities between law and religion. The content of religious and legal rules is often the same, for instance they both prohibit crimes such as
- 1 fraud, theft and murder
  - 2 idolatry and witch hunting
  - 3 murder and homicide
  - 4 arson and vandalism
- (1)

- 37 For many years the victim was overlooked by the criminal justice system and the broader society. Victims are still being labelled and many people prefer the term \_\_\_\_\_ than victim.
- 1 defenceless
  - 2 voiceless
  - 3 survivor
  - 4 helpless
- (1)
- 38 The objectives of vigilantism, whether financial or not, are usually achieved through \_\_\_\_\_.
- 1 negotiation
  - 2 peaceful means
  - 3 violence
  - 4 dialogue
- (1)
- 39 \_\_\_\_\_ is a facilitation process that holds perpetrators personally responsible for their conduct.
- 1 Diversion
  - 2 Retribution
  - 3 Restoration
  - 4 Victim-offender conferencing
- (1)
- 40 The most systematic method of gathering information from a specific community is \_\_\_\_\_.
- 1 official sources
  - 2 victim surveys
  - 3 unofficial sources
  - 4 witness surveys
- (1)
- 41 Victims are directly involved in the crime, but at times other people are also involved as \_\_\_\_\_.
- 1 audiences
  - 2 spectators
  - 3 witnesses
  - 4 observers
- (1)
- 42 The construction of residential complexes that are able to deter crime is possible by creating \_\_\_\_\_.
- 1 neighbourhood watches
  - 2 buffer zones
  - 3 defensible space
  - 4 crowded sphere
- (1)



- 43 is one of the theories offered to account for the leniency used by the criminal justice system to treat women
- 1 Differential association
  - 2 Social labelling
  - 3 Rational choice
  - 4 Informal social control
- (1)
- 44 In an attempt to reduce fear, the community tries to change the \_\_\_\_\_ to decrease any chance of victimisation
- 1 criminal
  - 2 environment
  - 3 strategy
  - 4 perception
- (1)
- 45 The programme focusing on crimes against women and children is aimed at combating crimes relating to
- 1 theft and burglary
  - 2 abuse and sexual assault
  - 3 homicide and truancy
  - 4 prostitution and robbery
- (1)
- 46 The \_\_\_\_\_ programme promotes the establishment of residential facilities to accommodate young people who have come into conflict with the law and are awaiting trial
- 1 Victim Empowerment
  - 2 After Care
  - 3 Secure Care
  - 4 Home-based
- (1)
- 47 \_\_\_\_\_ is achieved by rehabilitating or positively reorienting the offender, persuading him or her that crime does not pay
- 1 Just dessert
  - 2 Retribution
  - 3 Deterrence
  - 4 Diversion
- (1)
- 48 The fear of crime is caused by several factors, including
- 1 Anxiety about the consequences
  - 2 The perceived ability of the police to offer protection
  - 3 The perceived risk of becoming a victim
  - 4 All of the above options
- (1)

49 The \_\_\_\_\_ found that murder was most commonly mentioned as the crime people feared most

- 1 Institute for Security Studies
- 2 Institute for Race Relations
- 3 National Victim Crime Survey
- 4 Council for Scientific and Industrial Research

(1)

50 \_\_\_\_\_ solidarity refers to a unit within society that is based on shared values and norms on the similarity of functions performed by all members of a society

- 1 Organic
- 2 Economic
- 3 Mechanical
- 4 Political

(1)

**PART 1 (GENERAL/ALGEMEEN) DEEL 1**

STUDY UNIT 4.6 PSY100-X  
 STUDIE-EENHEID 4.6 PSY100-X

INITIALS AND SURNAME  
 VOORLETTERS EN VAN

DATE OF EXAMINATION  
 DATUM VAN EKSAMEN

PAPER NUMBER  
 VRAESTELNOMMER

EXAMINATION CENTRE (E.G. PRETORIA)  
 EKSAMENSENTRUM (BY PRETORIA)

STUDENT NUMBER  
 STUDENTENOMMER

UNIQUE PAPER NO  
 UNIEKE VRAESTEL NR

01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09  
 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18  
 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27  
 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36  
 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45  
 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54  
 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63  
 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72  
 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81  
 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90  
 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99

01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09  
 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18  
 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27  
 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36  
 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45  
 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54  
 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63  
 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72  
 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81  
 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90  
 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99

For use by examination invigilator  
 Vir gebruik deur eksamenopsiener

- IMPORTANT** **BELANGRIK**
- 1 USE ONLY AN HB PENCIL TO COMPLETE THIS SHEET
  - 2 MARK LIKE THIS
  - 3 CHECK THAT YOUR INITIALS AND SURNAME HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
  - 4 ENTER YOUR STUDENT NUMBER FROM LEFT TO RIGHT
  - 5 CHECK THAT YOUR STUDENT NUMBER HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
  - 6 CHECK THAT THE UNIQUE NUMBER HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
  - 7 CHECK THAT ONLY ONE ANSWER PER QUESTION HAS BEEN MARKED
  - 8 DO NOT FOLD
- 1 GEBUIK SLEGS 'N HB POTLOOD OM HIERDIE BLAD TE VOLTOOI
  - 2 MERK AS VOLG
  - 3 KONTROLEER DAT U VOORLETTERS EN VAN REG INGEVUL IS
  - 4 VUL U STUDENTENOMMER VAN LINKS NA REGS IN
  - 5 KONTROLEER DAT U DIE KORREKTE STUDENTENOMMER VERSTREK HET
  - 6 KONTROLEER DAT DIE UNIEKE NOMMER REG INGEVUL IS
  - 7 MAAK SEKER DAT NET EEN ALTERNATIEF PER VRAAG GEMERK IS
  - 8 MOENIE VOU NIE

**PART 2 (ANSWERS/ANTWOORDE) DEEL 2**

1	01 02 03 04 05	36	01 02 03 04 05	71	01 02 03 04 05	106	01 02 03 04 05
2	01 02 03 04 05	37	01 02 03 04 05	72	01 02 03 04 05	107	01 02 03 04 05
3	01 02 03 04 05	38	01 02 03 04 05	73	01 02 03 04 05	108	01 02 03 04 05
4	01 02 03 04 05	39	01 02 03 04 05	74	01 02 03 04 05	109	01 02 03 04 05
5	01 02 03 04 05	40	01 02 03 04 05	75	01 02 03 04 05	110	01 02 03 04 05
6	01 02 03 04 05	41	01 02 03 04 05	76	01 02 03 04 05	111	01 02 03 04 05
7	01 02 03 04 05	42	01 02 03 04 05	77	01 02 03 04 05	112	01 02 03 04 05
8	01 02 03 04 05	43	01 02 03 04 05	78	01 02 03 04 05	113	01 02 03 04 05
9	01 02 03 04 05	44	01 02 03 04 05	79	01 02 03 04 05	114	01 02 03 04 05
10	01 02 03 04 05	45	01 02 03 04 05	80	01 02 03 04 05	115	01 02 03 04 05
11	01 02 03 04 05	46	01 02 03 04 05	81	01 02 03 04 05	116	01 02 03 04 05
12	01 02 03 04 05	47	01 02 03 04 05	82	01 02 03 04 05	117	01 02 03 04 05
13	01 02 03 04 05	48	01 02 03 04 05	83	01 02 03 04 05	118	01 02 03 04 05
14	01 02 03 04 05	49	01 02 03 04 05	84	01 02 03 04 05	119	01 02 03 04 05
15	01 02 03 04 05	50	01 02 03 04 05	85	01 02 03 04 05	120	01 02 03 04 05
16	01 02 03 04 05	51	01 02 03 04 05	86	01 02 03 04 05	121	01 02 03 04 05
17	01 02 03 04 05	52	01 02 03 04 05	87	01 02 03 04 05	122	01 02 03 04 05
18	01 02 03 04 05	53	01 02 03 04 05	88	01 02 03 04 05	123	01 02 03 04 05
19	01 02 03 04 05	54	01 02 03 04 05	89	01 02 03 04 05	124	01 02 03 04 05
20	01 02 03 04 05	55	01 02 03 04 05	90	01 02 03 04 05	125	01 02 03 04 05
21	01 02 03 04 05	56	01 02 03 04 05	91	01 02 03 04 05	126	01 02 03 04 05
22	01 02 03 04 05	57	01 02 03 04 05	92	01 02 03 04 05	127	01 02 03 04 05
23	01 02 03 04 05	58	01 02 03 04 05	93	01 02 03 04 05	128	01 02 03 04 05
24	01 02 03 04 05	59	01 02 03 04 05	94	01 02 03 04 05	129	01 02 03 04 05
25	01 02 03 04 05	60	01 02 03 04 05	95	01 02 03 04 05	130	01 02 03 04 05
26	01 02 03 04 05	61	01 02 03 04 05	96	01 02 03 04 05	131	01 02 03 04 05
27	01 02 03 04 05	62	01 02 03 04 05	97	01 02 03 04 05	132	01 02 03 04 05
28	01 02 03 04 05	63	01 02 03 04 05	98	01 02 03 04 05	133	01 02 03 04 05
29	01 02 03 04 05	64	01 02 03 04 05	99	01 02 03 04 05	134	01 02 03 04 05
30	01 02 03 04 05	65	01 02 03 04 05	100	01 02 03 04 05	135	01 02 03 04 05
31	01 02 03 04 05	66	01 02 03 04 05	101	01 02 03 04 05	136	01 02 03 04 05
32	01 02 03 04 05	67	01 02 03 04 05	102	01 02 03 04 05	137	01 02 03 04 05
33	01 02 03 04 05	68	01 02 03 04 05	103	01 02 03 04 05	138	01 02 03 04 05
34	01 02 03 04 05	69	01 02 03 04 05	104	01 02 03 04 05	139	01 02 03 04 05
35	01 02 03 04 05	70	01 02 03 04 05	105	01 02 03 04 05	140	01 02 03 04 05

Specimen only